CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1981

SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS AND DWELLINGS

VICTORIA

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CONTENTS

VICTORIA

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication is one of the Bulletin 2 series presenting data from the 1981 Census of Population and Housing on characteristics of persons and dwellings in the States, Territories and Australia. Persons were counted where they spent the night of 30 June 1981. More detailed cross-classified tables will be available in the Bulletin 3 series.

Content

2. There are 39 tables in each State and Territory publication. The publication for Australia contains 3 additional tables to give an Australia-wide picture of place of usual residence and internal migration.

3. The first table is a summary of important statistics from the 1981 Census and the next five tables provide more detailed comparisons with several earlier censuses. The remaining tables provide a comparison with the 1976 Census results where possible.

4. Some tables are footnoted for clarity, but further details on individual topics and classifications can be obtained from the relevant information papers. (See 'Related publications'.)

Scope and coverage

5. The 1981 Census of Population and Housing aimed at counting every person who spent census night, 30 June 1981, in Australia, including persons on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft. All dwellings were counted, whether occupied or unoccupied. People were counted where they were on census night, which may not be where they usually lived. Visitors to Australia were enumerated regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. Australian residents out of the country on census night were excluded from the count.

6. Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of the scope of the census, as are diplomatic residences.

7. While every effort is made to minimise under-counting in the census, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment of some dwellings as unoccupied when, in fact, they were occupied, and failure to find all dwellings). Refusal by householders to complete the census schedule is not a significant cause of under-counting.

Definitions

8. *Dwellings*—for census purposes, dwellings are classified into two groups: occupied and unoccupied. Occupied dwellings can be either private or non-private while unoccupied are private only.

(a) An occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (for a definition of *Household* see below). A *private dwelling* is normally a house, flat, part of a house or even a room but can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent dwelling. It is important to remember that the census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known structures in any given area (see *Household* below). *Non-private dwellings* are hotels, motels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, other communal dwellings and caravan parks; such dwellings unoccupied on census night are not counted. Usually occupants of such dwellings use communal facilities (such as hotel dining rooms or mess halls) attached to the particular establishment. A caravan in a caravan park (whether permanently or temporarily located) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling as are self-contained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels and guest-houses.

(b) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in but unoccupied at the time of the census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal workers' quarters) and houseboats are counted as unoccupied dwellings but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Also included are newly completed dwellings not yet occupied; dwellings which are vacant because they are due for demolition or repair; dwellings to let; and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on census night.

9. *Household*—For census purposes, a household is either a person living alone or a group of people living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. It is possible for more than one household to live in one house or structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his own food is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate householder's schedule. Because an occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (see above), the number of households and the number of occupied private dwellings is identical and the number of occupied dwellings, as defined for census purposes, may be greater than the known number of structures.

10. *Section of State*—This identifies aggregations of collection districts on a basis which ignores legal boundaries. Sections of State are defined for statistical purposes only.

Five sections of State are used:

(a) Major urban—urban centres with a population of 100,000 and over. Some urban centres cross State boundaries; in such cases, information for separate parts will be published in the respective State publications;

(b) Other urban—urban centres with a population of 1,000 to 99,999;

(c) Bounded rural locality—population clusters of 200 to 999 persons;

(d) Rural—the remainder of the State;

(e) Migratory—persons enumerated on board vessels in and between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft.

Further information

11. If you would like further information about the statistics available from the 1981 Census, please contact your local ABS office (see Appendix B). An information paper: *Census 81—Data Release Plans* (2142.0) and its *Addendum*, which are available from any office of the ABS, describe the plans for data and supporting information planned for release from the 1981 Census. The *Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables* (2139.0) is also available.

12. Other information from the census is available at various levels of geographic detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request.

Related publications

13. *Estimated Resident Population, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1981, 1976 and 1971* (3217.0)

1981 Census of Population and Housing:

Preliminary Counts—Australia, States and Territories (2209.0)

Counts of Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1971, 1976, 1981 (2164.0)

Bulletin 1, Persons and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (2401.0-2408.0)

Bulletin 3, Cross-classified Characteristics of Persons and Dwellings (2444.0-2452.0)

14. Further details of the statistics contained in catalogue numbers 2209.0, 2401.0-2408.0 and 2444.0-2452.0 above appear in information paper; *Census 81—Statistical Publications* (2144.0).

15. Other related publications about the 1981 Census are:

Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0)(a)

Making Sense of Census 81 (2140.0)

Geographic Code List (2141.0)(a)

Census 81—Data Release Plans (2142.0)(a)

Census 81—Data Release Plans, Addendum (2142.0)(a)

Census 81—Magnetic Tape Summary Files (2143.0)(a)

Census 81—Statistical Publications (2144.0)(a)

Census 81—Microfiche (2145.0)(a)

Census 81—Maps (2146.0)(a)

Census 81—Industry (2147.0)(a)

Census 81—Occupation (2148.0)(a)

Census 81—Education Qualifications (2149.0)(a)

Census 81—Dwelling, Household, Family (2150.0)

Census 81—Income (2151.0)(a)

Census 81—Language (2152.0)(a)

Census 81—Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders (2153.0)(a)

Census 81—Journey to Work (2154.0)

Census 81—Usual Residence and Internal Migration (2155.0)

Census 81—Sample Files on Magnetic Tape (2165.0)

Census 81—Detailed Tables on Magnetic Tape (2166.0)(a)

(a) already available.

Symbols and other usages

n.a.	not available (in some cases it has not been possible to estimate comparable 1976 Census data)
—	nil or rounded to zero
..	not applicable
r	revised
n.e.i.	not elsewhere included
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera; for the full description, see the relevant information paper.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 1. ABSTRACT

	Males	Females	Persons	See table on page:
Persons:	1,901,411	1,931,032	3,832,443	
Age—				6-7
Under 18 years	594,642	566,928	1,161,570	
18-64 years	1,153,040	1,143,577	2,296,617	
65 years and over	153,729	220,527	374,256	
Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders	2,971	3,086	6,057	10
Overseas born	450,249	423,670	873,919	8-9
Language of overseas born aged 5 years and over—				13
Speak English only	211,265	194,183	405,448	
Speak English but not well	46,601	51,926	98,527	
Do not speak English	5,833	12,267	18,100	
Individual income (annual)—				16
$10,000 or less	623,086	1,112,510	1,735,596	
$10,001-$26,000	664,178	233,192	897,370	
Over $26,000	54,973	6,235	61,208	
Religion—				12
Christian	1,365,232	1,461,838	2,827,070	
Non-Christian	38,167	35,681	73,848	
No religion	258,249	207,053	465,302	
Labour force—				17
Employed	1,037,671	639,413	1,677,084	
Unemployed	54,966	44,650	99,616	
Married women	..	402,792	402,792	
Not in the labour force	316,678	777,082	1,093,760	
Persons employed by—				21
Governments	240,461	141,047	381,508	
Non-government	745,261	438,757	1,184,018	
Journey to work by—				18
Car	720,933	350,562	1,071,495	
Public transport (including taxi)	124,171	115,462	239,633	

Dwellings:	Number	
Occupied private dwellings	1,238,945	21
Unoccupied private dwellings(a)	124,522	23
Non-private dwellings	4,506	4
Occupied private dwellings—		
Owned or being purchased	882,107	21
Rented	269,370	21
Weekly rents—		22
$59 or less	199,363	
$60-$119	56,736	
$120 or more	6,347	
Monthly mortgage payments—		22
$99 or less	105,439	
$100-$299	207,426	
$300 or more	101,287	

(a) 'Unoccupied houseboats in the Shire of Alexandra were not counted for the 1981 Population Census. Subsequent investigations have shown that the 510 unoccupied dwellings counted in the 1976 Population Census would have shown a slight increase had unoccupied houseboats been counted in 1981.'

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TABLE 2. SECTION OF STATE—CENSUSES 1966-1981

	Census							
	1966(a)		1971		1976		1981	
Section of State	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Major urban	1,098,849	1,116,547	1,244,068	1,265,230	1,286,068	1,316,960	1,331,102	1,372,936
Other urban	267,463	271,313	278,700	284,130	297,178	304,007	326,914	335,039
Rural	245,409	217,648	225,190	202,730	230,038	211,019	241,569	222,783
Migratory	2,519	469	2,103	200	1,499	206	1,826	274
Total	1,614,240	1,605,977	1,750,061	1,752,290	1,814,783	1,832,192	1,901,411	1,931,032

(a) Excludes persons described in the 1966 Census as full blood Aboriginals.

TABLE 3. BIRTHPLACE—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

	Census						
Birthplace	1947 Persons	1954 Persons	1961 Persons	1966(b) Persons	1971 Persons	1976 Persons	1981 Persons
Australia	1,876,101	2,083,379	2,360,423	r2,540,718	2,704,629	2,825,984	2,915,096
New Zealand	11,394	11,131	11,476	11,683	15,900	17,415	28,856
U.K. and Ireland	126,013	171,728	206,369	239,406	270,571	264,517	260,083
Other Europe	29,677	162,013	313,257	378,771	429,887	422,489	420,796
Asia	5,770	14,561	21,640	27,705	46,781	71,119	109,040
America	2,846	3,748	5,089	6,622	9,683	17,331	21,342
Other	2,900	5,781	11,859	16,411	24,900	28,121	33,802
Total overseas born	178,600	368,962	569,690	680,598	797,722	820,991	873,919
Not stated(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,428
Total	2,054,701	2,452,341	2,930,113	r3,221,316	3,502,351	3,646,974	3,832,443

(a) Aboriginals are not included in the figures prior to the 1966 Census. (b) The 1966 figures in this table include all Aboriginals. Previous publications showing 1966 Census figures excluded persons described as full blood Aboriginals. (c) Imputed for censuses prior to the 1981 Census.

TABLE 4. PERSONS AND DWELLINGS BY CLASS OF DWELLING—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

	Class of dwelling							
	Occupied private	Non-private	Total occupied	Un-occupied	Total dwellings	Campers out	Migratory	Total
1947 Census								
Dwellings	517,835	9,571	527,406	11,412	538,818	..	..	538,818
Persons	1,908,262	140,546	2,048,808	..	2,048,808	2,042	3,851	2,054,701
Persons-percentage	92.9	6.8	99.7	..	99.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1954 Census								
Dwellings	650,873	9,817	660,690	27,491	688,181	..	..	688,181
Persons	2,275,837	163,601	2,439,438	..	2,439,438	4,862	8,041	2,452,341
Persons-percentage	92.8	6.7	99.5	..	99.5	0.2	0.3	100.0
1961 Census								
Dwellings	781,533	8,996	790,529	47,389	837,918	..	..	837,918
Persons	2,773,327	150,983	2,924,310	..	2,924,310	1,194	4,609	2,930,113
Persons-percentage	94.6	5.2	99.8	..	99.8	0.0	0.2	100.0
1966 Census(b)								
Dwellings	881,517	7,536	889,053	64,757	953,810	..	..	953,810
Persons	3,077,914	138,408	3,216,322	..	3,216,322	907	2,988	3,220,217
Persons-percentage	95.6	4.3	99.9	..	99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0
1971 Census								
Dwellings	1,010,186	5,299	1,015,485	88,521	1,104,006	..	..	1,104,006
Persons	3,378,488	121,267	3,499,755	..	3,499,755	293	2,303	3,502,351
Persons-percentage	96.5	3.5	99.9	..	99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0
1976 Census								
Dwellings	1,121,578	4,726	1,126,304	119,592	1,245,896	..	..	1,245,896
Persons	3,526,806	118,254	3,645,060	..	3,645,060	209	1,705	3,646,974
Persons-percentage	96.7	3.2	99.9	..	99.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
1981 Census								
Dwellings	1,238,945	4,506	1,243,451	124,522	1,367,973	..	..	1,367,973
Persons	3,707,765	122,373	3,830,138	..	3,830,138	205	2,100	3,832,443
Persons-percentage	96.7	3.2	99.9	..	99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0

(a) See footnote(a) for table 3 above. (b) See footnote(a) for table 2 above.

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TABLE 5. PERSONS BY AGE IN 5 YEAR GROUPS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

Age	*Census*						
	1947	*1954*	*1961*	*1966(b)*	*1971*	*1976*	*1981*
0- 4	197,239	258,335	307,532	320,891	344,721	318,011	285,584
5- 9	154,111	238,857	288,770	320,864	335,180	344,022	326,055
10-14	135,393	180,807	277,854	298,992	332,648	335,635	350,344
15-19	151,994	153,721	219,365	289,914	304,663	327,446	336,782
20-24	165,883	160,930	195,076	238,044	296,349	298,393	326,388
25-29	159,483	194,470	186,724	209,868	253,026	302,465	309,595
30-34	160,325	195,595	209,542	194,484	220,325	250,241	311,075
35-39	151,734	173,694	217,856	216,371	205,217	219,558	254,952
40-44	139,302	172,584	187,624	217,928	219,030	197,866	217,111
45-49	133,002	152,358	181,826	186,180	216,452	210,660	193,780
50-54	122,875	137,512	158,846	176,903	179,590	201,998	202,890
55-59	112,040	114,856	131,730	150,847	164,015	164,909	191,857
60-64	89,379	108,442	115,027	123,013	136,174	148,284	151,774
65-69	68,608	83,158	95,755	100,347	106,055	118,902	133,026
70-74	49,523	58,227	73,610	78,665	81,408	88,546	102,478
75 and over	63,810	68,795	82,976	98,005	107,498	120,038	138,752
Total	**2,054,701**	**2,452,341**	**2,930,113**	**3,221,316**	**3,502,351**	**3,646,973**	**3,832,443**

(a) See footnote (a) for table 3.　(b) See footnote (b) for table 3.

TABLE 6. MARITAL STATUS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

Marital status	*Census*						
	1947(b)	*1954*	*1961*	*1966(c)*	*1971*	*1976*	*1981*
Never married—							
Under 15 years of age—							
Males	248,161	346,563	447,852	482,140	518,532	510,433	492,096
Females	238,582	331,436	426,304	458,607	494,017	487,235	469,887
Persons	486,743	677,999	874,156	940,747	1,012,549	997,668	961,983
Other never married—							
Males	246,678	258,639	303,290	344,491	357,626	379,559	437,846
Females	220,795	197,335	222,756	260,473	268,004	291,113	345,382
Persons	467,473	455,974	526,046	604,964	625,630	670,673	783,228
Total never married—							
Males	*494,839*	*605,202*	*751,142*	*826,631*	*876,158*	*889,992*	*929,942*
Females	*459,377*	*528,771*	*649,060*	*719,080*	*762,021*	*778,348*	*815,269*
Persons	*954,216*	*1,133,973*	*1,400,202*	*1,545,711*	*1,638,179*	*1,668,340*	*1,745,211*
Married—							
Males	481,307	572,315	664,992	725,521	803,203	842,206	866,443
Females	483,844	565,915	660,473	722,524	804,701	840,032	863,691
Persons	965,151	1,138,230	1,325,465	1,448,045	1,607,904	1,682,237	1,730,134
Separated not divorced—							
Males	n.a.	15,278	18,302	19,956	22,659	28,454	30,026
Females	n.a.	18,188	21,927	24,168	27,063	36,446	36,619
Persons	n.a.	33,466	40,229	44,124	49,722	64,900	66,645
Divorced—							
Males	5,711	7,292	8,462	9,756	13,639	21,092	39,960
Females	6,798	9,085	10,318	12,436	16,738	28,542	53,371
Persons	12,509	16,377	18,780	22,192	30,377	49,634	93,331
Widowed—							
Males	32,010	31,012	31,497	32,896	34,402	33,039	35,040
Females	90,815	99,283	113,940	128,348	141,767	148,825	162,082
Persons	122,825	130,295	145,437	161,244	176,169	181,863	197,122
Total ever married—							
Males	*519,028*	*625,897*	*723,253*	*788,129*	*873,903*	*924,791*	*971,469*
Females	*581,457*	*692,471*	*806,658*	*887,476*	*990,269*	*1,053,845*	*1,115,763*
Persons	*1,100,485*	*1,318,368*	*1,529,911*	*1,675,605*	*1,864,172*	*1,978,634*	*2,087,232*
Total—							
Males	**1,013,867**	**1,231,099**	**1,474,395**	**1,614,760**	**1,750,061**	**1,814,783**	**1,901,411**
Females	**1,040,834**	**1,221,242**	**1,455,718**	**1,606,556**	**1,752,290**	**1,832,192**	**1,931,032**
Persons	**2,054,701**	**2,452,341**	**2,930,113**	**3,221,316**	**3,502,351**	**3,646,974**	**3,832,443**

(a) See footnote (a) for table 3.　(b) In the 1947 Census, the category Married included (i) all persons reporting as married, (ii) a proportion of persons who did not answer the marital status question, and (iii) all persons who reported themselves as permanently separated.　(c) See footnote (b) for table 3.

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TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS

Age	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
0	28,889	27,751	56,640	1.5	30,078	28,387	58,464	1.6
1	28,436	27,159	55,595	1.5	30,650	29,406	60,055	1.6
2	29,213	27,868	57,081	1.5	32,627	30,812	63,439	1.7
3	29,724	28,150	57,874	1.5	33,665	32,125	65,789	1.8
4	30,002	28,392	58,394	1.5	35,788	34,474	70,262	1.9
0-4	*146,264*	*139,320*	*285,584*	*7.5*	*162,808*	*155,203*	*318,011*	*8.7*
5	30,863	28,977	59,840	1.6	36,754	36,245	72,999	2.0
6	31,774	30,413	62,187	1.6	35,397	33,818	69,215	1.9
7	33,627	31,729	65,356	1.7	35,849	34,157	70,007	1.9
8	34,311	32,852	67,163	1.8	34,207	32,537	66,744	1.8
9	36,486	35,023	71,509	1.9	33,089	31,969	65,058	1.8
5-9	*167,061*	*158,994*	*326,055*	*8.5*	*175,295*	*168,727*	*344,022*	*9.4*
10	37,544	36,843	74,387	1.9	32,803	31,729	64,532	1.8
11	35,801	34,266	70,067	1.8	33,615	31,866	65,481	1.8
12	36,476	34,986	71,462	1.9	35,300	33,090	68,390	1.9
13	34,720	32,899	67,619	1.8	35,164	33,025	68,189	1.9
14	34,230	32,579	66,809	1.7	35,448	33,596	69,044	1.9
10-14	*178,771*	*171,573*	*350,344*	*9.1*	*172,329*	*163,306*	*335,635*	*9.2*
15	33,221	31,871	65,092	1.7	35,267	33,124	68,391	1.9
16	34,290	32,304	66,594	1.7	34,166	32,217	66,383	1.8
17	35,035	32,866	67,901	1.8	34,234	32,414	66,648	1.8
18	35,247	33,650	68,897	1.8	32,536	31,374	63,910	1.8
19	34,681	33,617	68,298	1.8	31,501	30,613	62,114	1.7
15-19	*172,474*	*164,308*	*336,782*	*8.8*	*167,705*	*159,741*	*327,446*	*9.0*
20	34,430	33,732	68,162	1.8	31,063	30,137	61,200	1.7
21	33,119	33,033	66,152	1.7	30,036	30,274	60,310	1.7
22	32,858	32,623	65,481	1.7	29,085	29,464	58,549	1.6
23	31,885	31,802	63,687	1.7	29,609	30,058	59,667	1.6
24	31,239	31,667	62,906	1.6	29,204	29,463	58,667	1.6
20-24	*163,531*	*162,857*	*326,388*	*8.5*	*148,997*	*149,396*	*298,393*	*8.2*
25	31,664	31,625	63,289	1.7	29,598	30,246	59,844	1.6
26	30,506	31,348	61,854	1.6	29,249	30,122	59,371	1.6
27	30,377	30,865	61,242	1.6	28,829	28,928	57,757	1.6
28	30,702	31,458	62,160	1.6	29,869	30,900	60,769	1.7
29	30,338	30,712	61,050	1.6	32,893	31,830	64,723	1.8
25-29	*153,587*	*156,008*	*309,595*	*8.1*	*150,438*	*152,027*	*302,465*	*8.3*
30	30,847	32,020	62,867	1.6	28,088	26,921	55,008	1.5
31	30,376	30,346	60,722	1.6	25,895	24,610	50,505	1.4
32	29,792	30,354	60,146	1.6	25,220	25,514	50,734	1.4
33	30,741	30,963	61,704	1.6	24,327	23,150	47,477	1.3
34	32,973	32,663	65,636	1.7	23,249	23,267	46,516	1.3
30-34	*154,729*	*156,346*	*311,075*	*8.1*	*126,779*	*123,462*	*250,241*	*6.9*
35	27,885	27,377	55,262	1.4	23,615	22,210	45,825	1.3
36	27,230	26,831	54,061	1.4	22,733	21,962	44,695	1.2
37	25,792	25,373	51,165	1.3	21,684	20,826	42,510	1.2
38	23,900	23,156	47,056	1.2	21,951	22,074	44,025	1.2
39	24,129	23,279	47,408	1.2	21,841	20,662	42,503	1.2
35-39	*128,936*	*126,016*	*254,952*	*6.7*	*111,824*	*107,735*	*219,558*	*6.0*
40	24,311	23,301	47,612	1.2	21,583	21,462	43,044	1.2
41	22,345	20,999	43,344	1.1	19,327	18,310	37,637	1.0
42	22,611	21,608	44,219	1.2	20,229	19,177	39,406	1.1
43	21,184	20,754	41,938	1.1	20,192	19,009	39,200	1.1
44	20,419	19,579	39,998	1.0	19,916	18,663	38,578	1.1
40-44	*110,870*	*106,241*	*217,111*	*5.7*	*101,246*	*96,620*	*197,866*	*5.4*
45	20,788	20,206	40,994	1.1	21,640	20,554	42,194	1.2
46	19,516	18,959	38,475	1.0	21,667	20,507	42,174	1.2
47	19,683	18,619	38,302	1.0	21,450	20,158	41,607	1.1
48	19,445	18,584	38,029	1.0	21,826	20,611	42,436	1.2
49	19,624	18,356	37,980	1.0	21,724	20,525	42,249	1.2
45-49	*99,056*	*94,724*	*193,780*	*5.1*	*108,305*	*102,355*	*210,660*	*5.8*

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS—*continued*

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
Age	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
50	21,301	20,778	42,079	1.1	22,557	21,473	44,030	1.2
51	20,347	19,130	39,477	1.0	19,863	19,413	39,276	1.1
52	20,820	19,958	40,778	1.1	20,598	20,166	40,763	1.1
53	20,911	19,709	40,620	1.1	19,479	19,789	39,268	1.1
54	20,286	19,650	39,936	1.0	19,436	19,225	38,661	1.1
50-54	*103,665*	*99,225*	*202,890*	*5.3*	*101,933*	*100,065*	*201,998*	*5.5*
55	20,514	19,823	40,337	1.1	19,272	18,841	38,113	1.0
56	19,801	19,792	39,593	1.0	17,652	18,159	35,811	1.0
57	19,158	18,949	38,107	1.0	14,768	15,112	29,880	0.8
58	18,426	18,794	37,220	1.0	14,920	15,386	30,306	0.8
59	18,086	18,514	36,600	1.0	15,287	15,512	30,799	0.8
55-59	*95,985*	*95,872*	*191,857*	*5.0*	*81,899*	*83,009*	*164,909*	*4.5*
60	17,667	18,962	36,629	1.0	14,864	16,139	31,003	0.9
61	15,552	16,550	32,102	0.8	14,355	15,255	29,610	0.8
62	13,400	14,554	27,954	0.7	14,616	16,136	30,752	0.8
63	12,753	14,292	27,045	0.7	13,915	15,024	28,939	0.8
64	13,381	14,663	28,044	0.7	13,242	14,738	27,980	0.8
60-64	*72,753*	*79,021*	*151,774*	*4.0*	*70,992*	*77,292*	*148,284*	*4.1*
65	12,951	15,004	27,955	0.7	12,507	14,315	26,822	0.7
66	12,760	14,975	27,735	0.7	11,478	13,057	24,535	0.7
67	12,498	14,771	27,269	0.7	10,762	12,255	23,017	0.6
68	11,712	13,910	25,622	0.7	10,600	12,493	23,094	0.6
69	11,071	13,374	24,445	0.6	9,814	11,621	21,435	0.6
65-69	*60,992*	*72,034*	*133,026*	*3.5*	*55,162*	*63,741*	*118,902*	*3.3*
70	10,373	13,396	23,769	0.6	8,967	11,634	20,601	0.6
71	9,470	11,825	21,295	0.6	8,135	10,222	18,357	0.5
72	8,960	11,306	20,266	0.5	7,819	10,119	17,938	0.5
73	8,124	11,172	19,296	0.5	7,027	9,332	16,359	0.4
74	7,474	10,378	17,852	0.5	6,290	9,002	15,291	0.4
70-74	*44,401*	*58,077*	*102,478*	*2.7*	*38,238*	*50,308*	*88,546*	*2.4*
75	6,822	9,844	16,666	0.4	6,078	9,414	15,492	0.4
76	6,255	9,117	15,372	0.4	5,774	9,194	14,968	0.4
77	5,356	8,031	13,387	0.3	4,175	7,001	11,175	0.3
78	4,856	7,622	12,478	0.3	3,798	6,746	10,545	0.3
79	4,226	7,058	11,284	0.3	3,308	6,261	9,569	0.3
75-79	*27,515*	*41,672*	*69,187*	*1.8*	*23,133*	*38,616*	*61,749*	*1.7*
80	3,904	7,411	11,315	0.3	3,019	6,258	9,277	0.3
81	3,362	6,525	9,887	0.3	2,535	5,179	7,715	0.2
82	2,529	5,157	7,686	0.2	2,348	4,926	7,274	0.2
83	2,099	4,890	6,989	0.2	1,914	4,314	6,228	0.2
84	1,785	4,323	6,108	0.2	1,727	3,832	5,558	0.2
80-84	*13,679*	*28,306*	*41,985*	*1.1*	*11,543*	*24,508*	*36,051*	*1.0*
85	1,510	3,897	5,407	0.1	1,426	3,491	4,917	0.1
86	1,280	3,421	4,701	0.1	1,264	2,953	4,217	0.1
87	1,009	2,744	3,753	0.1	853	2,223	3,075	0.1
88	850	2,320	3,170	0.1	796	1,862	2,658	0.1
89	704	1,979	2,683	0.1	523	1,373	1,895	0.1
85-89	*5,353*	*14,361*	*19,714*	*0.5*	*4,861*	*11,900*	*16,762*	*0.5*
90	513	1,608	2,121	0.1	420	1,114	1,534	0.0
91	386	1,288	1,674	0.0	275	852	1,127	0.0
92	295	934	1,229	0.0	190	611	801	0.0
93	204	658	862	0.0	108	516	623	0.0
94	127	503	630	0.0	94	355	449	0.0
90-94	*1,525*	*4,991*	*6,516*	*0.2*	*1,087*	*3,448*	*4,535*	*0.1*
95	104	337	441	0.0	50	274	324	0.0
96	66	255	321	0.0	58	192	250	0.0
97	37	166	203	0.0	40	100	140	0.0
98	22	139	161	0.0	16	59	75	0.0
99	18	96	114	0.0	20	53	73	0.0
95-99	*247*	*993*	*1,240*	*0.0*	*184*	*678*	*862*	*0.0*
100 and over	*17*	*93*	*110*	*0.0*	*24*	*55*	*79*	*0.0*
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,191**	**3,646,973**	**100.0**

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE

Birthplace	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Australia†	1,428,599	1,486,497	2,915,096	76.1	1,388,793	1,437,190	2,825,984	77.5
Europe—								
England including U.K. undefined	98,594	97,667	196,261	5.1	100,996	98,582	199,577	5.5
Scotland	19,837	19,944	39,781	1.0	20,231	20,126	40,357	1.1
Wales	2,436	2,277	4,713	0.1	2,677	2,561	5,237	0.1
Ireland(a)	10,300	9,028	19,328	0.5	10,353	8,992	19,345	0.5
Albania	477	175	652	0.0	554	182	736	0.0
Austria	3,899	3,349	7,248	0.2	4,154	3,618	7,771	0.2
Belgium	551	575	1,126	0.0	480	546	1,026	0.0
Bulgaria	382	173	555	0.0	360	171	531	0.0
Czechoslovakia	2,717	2,101	4,818	0.1	2,746	1,987	4,733	0.1
Denmark	877	698	1,575	0.0	788	574	1,362	0.0
Estonia	553	663	1,216	0.0	481	546	1,027	0.0
Finland	694	734	1,428	0.0	654	661	1,316	0.0
France	1,725	1,729	3,454	0.1	1,715	1,706	3,421	0.1
Germany(b)	16,959	17,377	34,336	0.9	16,940	17,321	34,262	0.9
Greece	36,589	35,681	72,270	1.9	38,564	37,579	76,143	2.1
Hungary	4,966	4,041	9,007	0.2	4,861	3,997	8,858	0.2
Italy	61,412	54,018	115,430	3.0	62,481	54,231	116,712	3.2
Latvia	1,972	1,935	3,907	0.1	2,263	2,180	4,443	0.1
Lithuania	1,141	892	2,033	0.1	1,293	906	2,198	0.1
Malta	14,861	12,895	27,756	0.7	14,597	12,465	27,062	0.7
Netherlands	16,483	14,227	30,710	0.8	16,543	14,209	30,751	0.8
Norway	372	265	637	0.0	383	206	589	0.0
Poland	12,168	10,568	22,736	0.6	12,146	10,216	22,363	0.6
Portugal	831	724	1,555	0.0	652	555	1,208	0.0
Romania	1,188	888	2,076	0.1	895	706	1,601	0.0
Spain	2,130	1,852	3,982	0.1	2,165	1,870	4,035	0.1
Sweden	517	359	876	0.0	498	339	837	0.0
Switzerland	1,089	853	1,942	0.1	976	840	1,816	0.0
Ukraine	1,939	1,618	3,557	0.1	2,044	1,619	3,664	0.1
USSR n.e.i.	2,818	3,309	6,127	0.2	1,950	2,271	4,222	0.1
Yugoslavia	31,832	27,668	59,500	1.6	30,483	26,218	56,701	1.6
Northern Europe n.e.i.	42	43	85	0.0	1,682	1,421	3,102	0.1
Southern Europe n.e.i.	111	91	202	0.0				
Total Europe	352,462	328,417	680,879	17.8	357,605	329,401	687,006	18.8
Asia—								
Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Muscat and Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen	212	161	373	0.0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Bangladesh	115	109	224	0.0	35	32	67	0.0
Burma	423	435	858	0.0	433	379	813	0.0
China	2,795	2,725	5,520	0.1	2,173	1,989	4,162	0.1
Christmas Island	22	22	44	0.0	28	35	63	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Island	5	6	11	0.0	9	4	13	0.0
Cyprus	5,363	5,190	10,553	0.3	4,856	4,576	9,433	0.3
Hong Kong	1,794	1,711	3,505	0.1	1,159	938	2,097	0.1
India	6,274	6,192	12,466	0.3	5,707	5,520	11,227	0.3
Indonesia	1,222	1,057	2,279	0.1	1,047	772	1,820	0.0
Iran	297	284	581	0.0	191	197	388	0.0
Iraq	256	147	403	0.0	107	88	195	0.0
Israel	1,368	1,287	2,655	0.1	1,237	1,103	2,340	0.1
Japan	870	1,059	1,929	0.1	622	784	1,406	0.0
Kampuchea(d)	760	719	1,479	0.0	135	101	236	0.0
Korea(e)	211	180	391	0.0	136	94	230	0.0
Laos	569	534	1,103	0.0	61	34	94	0.0
Lebanon	5,384	4,759	10,143	0.3	3,240	2,709	5,949	0.2
Malaysia	5,150	4,778	9,928	0.3	3,096	2,399	5,495	0.2
Pakistan	289	257	546	0.0	246	189	435	0.0
Philippines	1,265	2,186	3,451	0.1	405	640	1,045	0.0
Singapore	1,180	1,258	2,438	0.1	936	893	1,829	0.1
Sri Lanka	4,735	4,807	9,542	0.2	4,489	4,575	9,064	0.2
Syria	422	418	840	0.0	308	294	603	0.0
Taiwan	91	132	223	0.0	35	45	81	0.0
Thailand	282	434	716	0.0	155	165	320	0.0
Timor	643	613	1,256	0.0	166	201	367	0.0
Turkey	6,480	5,958	12,438	0.3	4,846	4,512	9,358	0.3
Vietnam	6,987	5,854	12,841	0.3	186	193	379	0.0
Asia n.e.i.	157	147	304	0.0	847	764	1,611	0.0
Total Asia	55,621	53,419	109,040	2.8	36,892	34,227	71,119	2.0

For footnotes see end of table.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE—*continued*

Birthplace	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*
America—								
Argentina	1,337	1,472	2,809	0.1	768	829	1,597	0.0
Bolivia	42	29	71	0.0	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Brazil	173	176	349	0.0	151	135	286	0.0
Canada	1,729	1,735	3,464	0.1	1,524	1,460	2,984	0.1
Chile	2,005	2,050	4,055	0.1	1,144	1,139	2,283	0.1
Colombia	140	133	273	0.0	198	155	352	0.0
Commonwealth countries of the West Indies and Caribbean	204	212	416	0.0	150	155	305	0.0
Ecuador	27	21	48	0.0	28	23	51	0.0
Mexico	41	59	100	0.0	34	33	67	0.0
Paraguay	24	32	56	0.0	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Peru	137	157	294	0.0	106	88	194	0.0
United States of America	3,673	3,150	6,823	0.2	3,663	3,342	7,004	0.2
Uruguay	780	788	1,568	0.0	556	512	1,068	0.0
Venezuela	42	46	88	0.0	49	39	88	0.0
America n.e.i.	477	451	928	0.0	518	534	1,052	0.0
Total America	*10,831*	*10,511*	*21,342*	*0.6*	*8,888*	*8,443*	*17,331*	*0.5*
Africa—								
Arab Republic of Egypt	5,956	5,718	11,674	0.3	6,004	5,723	11,727	0.3
Kenya	274	266	540	0.0	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Malawi,Tanzania,Uganda,Zambia	273	248	521	0.0	631	512	1,143	0.0
Mauritius	2,518	2,513	5,031	0.1	2,499	2,600	5,100	0.1
Republic of South Africa	3,158	3,337	6,495	0.2	1,778	2,040	3,818	0.1
Zimbabwe	326	300	626	0.0	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Africa n.e.i.	2,231	2,056	4,287	0.1	1,421	1,328	2,748	0.1
Total Africa	*14,736*	*14,438*	*29,174*	*0.8*	*12,332*	*12,204*	*24,536*	*0.7*
Oceania—								
Cook Islands	51	79	130	0.0	4	9	13	0.0
Fiji	678	651	1,329	0.0	451	405	856	0.0
Kiribati and Tuvalu(h)	16	30	46	0.0	19	19	38	0.0
Nauru	110	110	220	0.0	98	95	192	0.0
New Caledonia	25	31	56	0.0	10	18	28	0.0
New Zealand	14,349	14,507	28,856	0.8	8,507	8,908	17,415	0.5
Norfolk Island	14	15	29	0.0	24	21	45	0.0
Papua New Guinea	987	1,041	2,028	0.1	935	961	1,895	0.1
Solomon Islands	36	33	69	0.0	14	14	28	0.0
Tonga	145	182	327	0.0	62	86	148	0.0
Vanuatu(i)	43	47	90	0.0	31	46	77	0.0
Western Samoa	56	64	120	0.0	14	29	43	0.0
Oceania n.e.i.	63	75	138	0.0	58	74	134	0.0
Total Oceania	*16,573*	*16,865*	*33,438*	*0.9*	*10,228*	*10,684*	*20,913*	*0.6*
At sea	26	20	46	0.0	45	41	87	0.0
Not stated (†)	22,563	20,865	43,428	1.1	..	..	..	..
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,192**	**3,646,974**	**100.0**

(a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'. (c) Included with Asia n.e.i. (d) Includes the response 'Cambodia'. (e) Includes the Democratic Peoples' Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea. (f) Included with America n.e.i. (g) Included with Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia. (h) Was named Gilbert and Ellice Islands in 1976. (i) Was named New Hebrides in 1976.

† In 1976 not stated birthplace was coded to Australia.

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TABLE 9. ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS(a)

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*
Aboriginals	2,588	2,695	5,283	0.1	6,285	6,130	12,414	0.3
Torres Strait Islanders	383	391	774	0.0	1,156	1,189	2,345	0.1
Not Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander	1,832,942	1,855,116	3,688,058	96.2	1,630,432	1,635,940	3,266,372	89.6
Not stated	65,498	72,830	138,328	3.6	176,910	188,933	365,843	10.0
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,192**	**3,646,974**	**100.0**

(a) Caution should be exercised in making comparisions between 1981 figures with those for 1976 or earlier periods. For further information, refer to the following publications: *Census 81—Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders* (2153.0) and *Census of Population and Housing, Counts of Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1971, 1976, 1981.*

TABLE 10. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF OVERSEAS BORN RESIDENTS

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*
0	7,926	7,405	15,331	1.8	6,390	7,247	13,637	1.7
1	12,873	12,594	25,467	3.0	8,350	8,660	17,010	2.1
2	10,137	10,544	20,681	2.4	9,749	9,432	19,181	2.4
3	8,960	9,158	18,118	2.1	8,162	7,951	16,113	2.0
4	9,460	9,498	18,958	2.2	9,568	9,446	19,014	2.4
0-4	*49,356*	*49,199*	*98,555*	*11.4*	*42,219*	*42,736*	*84,955*	*10.5*
5	7,490	8,058	15,548	1.8	11,658	10,929	22,587	2.8
6	6,684	7,638	14,322	1.7	13,628	12,686	26,314	3.3
7	12,070	12,262	24,332	2.8	11,991	10,806	22,797	2.8
8	10,011	10,236	20,247	2.4	9,130	8,345	17,475	2.2
9	10,886	10,940	21,826	2.5	8,871	8,116	16,987	2.1
5-9	*47,141*	*49,134*	*96,275*	*11.2*	*55,278*	*50,882*	*106,160*	*13.1*
10	14,964	14,384	29,348	3.4	9,708	8,568	18,276	2.3
11	18,748	17,340	36,088	4.2	9,404	8,673	18,077	2.2
12	19,014	17,276	36,290	4.2	8,902	8,232	17,134	2.1
13	14,979	13,900	28,879	3.4	6,767	6,338	13,105	1.6
14	12,777	11,952	24,729	2.9	5,179	5,897	11,076	1.4
10-14	*80,482*	*74,852*	*155,334*	*18.0*	*39,959*	*37,708*	*77,667*	*9.6*
15	13,649	12,709	26,358	3.1	7,484	6,479	13,963	1.7
16	14,663	13,904	28,567	3.3	8,138	6,909	15,047	1.9
17	14,900	13,874	28,774	3.3	6,001	6,510	12,511	1.5
18	11,678	10,868	22,546	2.6	5,541	6,790	12,331	1.5
19	8,792	10,140	18,932	2.2	7,087	7,108	14,195	1.8
15-19	*63,682*	*61,495*	*125,177*	*14.5*	*34,251*	*33,796*	*68,047*	*8.4*
20	9,660	9,795	19,455	2.3	9,319	7,956	17,275	2.1
21	13,327	11,004	24,331	2.8	8,043	6,596	14,639	1.8
22	10,532	10,448	20,980	2.4	5,564	5,451	11,015	1.4
23	8,955	11,115	20,070	2.3	5,628	4,758	10,386	1.3
24	10,024	11,635	21,659	2.5	8,821	5,728	14,549	1.8
20-24	*52,498*	*53,997*	*106,495*	*12.4*	*37,375*	*30,489*	*67,864*	*8.4*
25	15,740	13,758	29,498	3.4	9,447	7,204	16,651	2.1
26	13,626	11,537	25,163	2.9	11,078	8,397	19,475	2.4
27	12,289	11,345	23,634	2.7	6,367	4,701	11,068	1.4
28	6,943	7,034	13,977	1.6	2,167	1,616	3,783	0.5
29	14,623	9,877	24,500	2.8				
25-29	*63,221*	*53,551*	*116,772*	*13.6*				
30	14,133	10,564	24,697	2.9				
31	17,425	13,551	30,976	3.6				
32	16,002	12,867	28,869	3.4	16,807	16,895	33,703	4.2
33	5,371	4,030	9,401	1.1				
34	2,008	1,576	3,584	0.4				
30-34	*54,939*	*42,588*	*97,527*	*11.3*				
35 and over	24,613	25,912	50,525	5.9				
Not stated(a)	7,681	7,147	14,828	1.7	164,232	155,339	319,571	39.5
Total	**443,613**	**417,875**	**861,488**	**100.0**	**419,179**	**389,763**	**808,942**	**100.0**

(a) Improved question design resulted in a significant reduction in 'not stated.'

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TABLE 11. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF AUSTRALIAN BORN PERSONS

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*
Father and Mother born in–								
Australia	1,019,385	1,069,128	2,088,513	85.7	1,012,266	1,054,690	2,066,956	85.4
U.K. and Ireland(a)	36,217	38,781	74,998	3.1	36,451	39,333	75,784	3.1
Germany(b)	3,839	3,719	7,558	0.3	3,772	3,719	7,491	0.3
Greece	24,194	23,248	47,442	1.9	20,789	19,704	40,493	1.7
Italy	40,216	38,465	78,681	3.2	34,854	33,282	68,136	2.8
Malta	8,466	7,949	16,415	0.7	6,807	6,377	13,184	0.5
Netherlands	7,173	6,844	14,017	0.6	6,833	6,606	13,439	0.6
Yugoslavia	11,061	10,608	21,669	0.9	7,734	7,426	15,160	0.6
Europe n.e.i.	9,510	9,406	18,916	0.8	11,479	11,187	22,666	0.9
Asia	10,497	10,156	20,653	0.8	6,057	6,034	12,091	0.5
U.S.A. and Canada	159	140	299	0.0	135	105	240	0.0
America n.e.i.	533	496	1,029	0.0	186	170	356	0.0
All other countries	3,763	3,707	7,470	0.3	2,677	2,530	5,207	0.2
Not stated	18,685	21,257	39,942	1.6	40,635	39,382	80,017	3.3
Total	**1,193,698**	**1,243,904**	**2,437,602**	**100.0**	**1,190,675**	**1,230,545**	**2,421,220**	**100.0**
Father born in—								
Mother born elsewhere or not stated								
Australia	85,546	85,207	170,753	35.8	64,590	62,155	126,745	31.3
U.K. and Ireland(a)	69,412	75,824	145,236	30.4	67,394	74,134	141,528	35.0
Germany(b)	8,024	8,210	16,234	3.4	6,685	6,845	13,530	3.3
Greece	3,233	3,272	6,505	1.4	2,501	2,344	4,845	1.2
Italy	12,277	11,934	24,211	5.1	9,736	9,338	19,074	4.7
Malta	3,767	3,656	7,423	1.6	2,760	2,806	5,566	1.4
Netherlands	8,088	7,823	15,911	3.3	6,638	6,248	12,886	3.2
Yugoslavia	4,403	4,287	8,690	1.8	3,645	3,571	7,216	1.8
Europe n.e.i.	15,543	15,998	31,541	6.6	12,489	12,723	25,212	6.2
Asia	7,492	7,602	15,094	3.2	5,791	5,936	11,727	2.9
U.S.A. and Canada	1,808	1,840	3,648	0.8	1,511	1,608	3,119	0.8
America n.e.i.	707	852	1,559	0.3	642	764	1,406	0.3
All other countries	9,837	10,095	19,932	4.2	8,459	8,752	17,211	4.3
Not stated	4,764	5,993	10,757	2.3	5,280	9,420	14,700	3.6
Total	**234,901**	**242,593**	**477,494**	**100.0**	**198,119**	**206,645**	**404,764**	**100.0**
Mother born in—								
Father born elsewhere or not stated								
Australia	117,513	126,057	243,570	51.0	108,489	119,634	228,123	56.4
U.K. and Ireland(a)	48,309	49,998	98,307	20.6	44,839	46,120	90,959	22.5
Germany(b)	7,168	6,931	14,099	3.0	6,291	5,972	12,263	3.0
Greece	2,181	2,128	4,309	0.9	1,855	1,756	3,611	0.9
Italy	3,321	3,210	6,531	1.4	2,636	2,555	5,191	1.3
Malta	2,376	2,181	4,557	1.0	1,842	1,735	3,577	0.9
Netherlands	5,535	5,304	10,839	2.3	4,491	4,420	8,911	2.2
Yugoslavia	1,515	1,435	2,950	0.6	1,260	1,230	2,490	0.6
Europe n.e.i.	7,885	7,911	15,796	3.3	4,763	4,765	9,528	2.4
Asia	5,935	5,718	11,653	2.4	4,019	3,952	7,971	2.0
U.S.A. and Canada	1,353	1,315	2,668	0.6	1,039	1,105	2,144	0.5
America n.e.i.	627	675	1,302	0.3	417	440	857	0.2
All other countries	8,327	8,963	17,290	3.6	7,357	7,732	15,089	3.7
Not stated	22,856	20,767	43,623	9.1	8,822	5,229	14,051	3.5
Total	**234,901**	**242,593**	**477,494**	**100.0**	**198,120**	**206,645**	**404,764**	**100.0**

(a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.   (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'.

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TABLE 12. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

Country	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Commonwealth countries—								
Australia—								
Australian born	1,428,599	1,486,497	2,915,096	76.1	1,388,793	1,437,190	2,825,984	77.5
Overseas born	241,216	222,985	464,201	12.1	200,434	181,468	381,903	10.5
Canada	1,261	1,278	2,539	0.1	1,287	1,211	2,497	0.1
Cyprus	1,245	1,409	2,654	0.1	1,848	1,950	3,798	0.1
India	806	744	1,550	0.0	955	922	1,877	0.1
Malta	7,687	6,520	14,207	0.4	8,973	7,515	16,488	0.5
New Zealand	11,745	11,353	23,098	0.6	5,719	5,651	11,370	0.3
U.K. including Northern Ireland	89,873	87,663	177,536	4.6	100,836	96,092	196,928	5.4
Other Commonwealth countries	6,457	5,979	12,436	0.3	5,224	4,248	9,472	0.3
Total	1,788,889	1,824,428	3,613,317	94.3	1,714,069	1,736,247	3,450,317	94.6
Non-Commonwealth countries—								
Germany	4,566	3,929	8,495	0.2	5,156	4,266	9,422	0.3
Greece	6,374	7,198	13,572	0.4	14,097	15,682	29,778	0.8
Ireland	2,950	2,352	5,302	0.1	3,490	2,700	6,191	0.2
Italy	20,234	19,203	39,437	1.0	26,599	25,029	51,628	1.4
Netherlands	3,935	3,592	7,527	0.2	4,231	3,888	8,119	0.2
Poland	1,322	1,107	2,429	0.1	877	894	1,771	0.0
Turkey	5,331	4,893	10,224	0.3	4,182	3,841	8,023	0.2
United States of America	3,002	2,740	5,742	0.1	3,178	3,005	6,183	0.2
Yugoslavia	9,648	9,056	18,704	0.5	15,594	14,224	29,818	0.8
Other countries n.e.i.	24,332	22,449	46,781	1.2	r14,502	r13,036	r27,537	0.8
Total	81,694	76,519	158,213	4.1	r91,906	r86,565	r178,470	4.9
Not stated and stateless	30,828	30,085	60,913	1.6	r8,806	r9,381	r18,186	0.5
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,192**	**3,646,974**	**100.0**

TABLE 13. RELIGION

Religious denomination	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Christian—								
Baptist	18,855	21,935	40,790	1.1	17,961	20,629	38,591	1.1
Brethren	1,767	1,957	3,724	0.1	1,859	2,125	3,983	0.1
Catholic(a)	524,612	539,902	1,064,514	27.8	491,013	499,444	990,457	27.2
Church of Christ	11,830	14,442	26,272	0.7	12,325	14,810	27,135	0.7
Church of England	371,873	405,678	777,551	20.3	381,479	410,373	791,852	21.7
Congregational	938	1,104	2,042	0.1	2,907	3,754	6,661	0.2
Jehovah's Witness	4,449	5,467	9,916	0.3	3,608	4,351	7,959	0.2
Latter Day Saints/Mormons	2,848	3,195	6,043	0.2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Lutheran	18,061	19,433	37,494	1.0	17,871	18,872	36,743	1.0
Methodist-including Wesleyan	43,030	47,414	90,444	2.4	99,119	110,019	209,138	5.7
Orthodox	87,119	84,012	171,131	4.5	79,506	75,814	155,321	4.3
Pentecostal	6,413	7,264	13,677	0.4	3,315	3,717	7,033	0.2
Presbyterian	83,223	92,068	175,291	4.6	143,833	159,664	303,498	8.3
Salvation Army	7,806	9,301	17,107	0.4	7,216	8,295	15,511	0.4
Seventh Day Adventist	3,748	4,546	8,294	0.2	3,222	4,087	7,309	0.2
Uniting Church	97,611	115,646	213,257	5.6	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Protestant undefined	46,403	52,264	98,667	2.6	46,038	52,166	98,204	2.7
Christian n.e.i.	34,646	36,210	70,856	1.8	33,666	35,005	68,672	1.9
Total	1,365,232	1,461,838	2,827,070	73.8	1,344,941	1,423,125	2,768,066	75.9
Buddhist	4,987	4,487	9,474	0.2	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Hebrew	14,668	15,349	30,017	0.8	12,568	13,187	25,756	0.7
Muslim	15,666	13,689	29,355	0.8	9,578	8,044	17,622	0.5
Non-Christian n.e.i.	2,846	2,156	5,002	0.1	3,807	2,881	6,688	0.2
Total	38,167	35,681	73,848	1.9	25,954	24,112	50,065	1.4
Inadequately described	7,942	6,731	14,673	0.4	8,180	6,666	14,846	0.4
No religion (so described)	258,249	207,053	465,302	12.1	192,857	149,074	341,932	9.4
Not stated	231,821	219,729	451,550	11.8	242,850	229,215	472,065	12.9
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,192**	**3,646,974**	**100.0**

(a) Includes 'Roman Catholic' and 'Catholic'. (b) Included with Christian n.e.i. (c) Included with Non-Christian n.e.i.

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TABLE 14. PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF OVERSEAS BORN PERSONS 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

	1981 Census								
	Persons born in English speaking countries			Persons born in non-English speaking countries			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Uses English only	148,871	146,605	295,476	62,394	47,578	109,972	211,265	194,183	405,448
Uses other languages— Speaks English—									
very well	2,232	2,158	4,390	85,802	74,861	160,663	88,034	77,019	165,053
well	294	251	545	81,718	66,019	147,737	82,012	66,270	148,282
not well	152	115	267	46,449	51,811	98,260	46,601	51,926	98,527
not at all	13	21	34	5,820	12,246	18,066	5,833	12,267	18,100
not stated	76	81	157	1,802	1,816	3,618	1,878	1,897	3,775
Not stated	671	739	1,410	10,098	15,618	25,716	10,769	16,357	27,126
Total	**152,309**	**149,970**	**302,279**	**294,083**	**269,949**	**564,032**	**446,392**	**419,919**	**866,311**

TABLE 15. AGE LEFT SCHOOL, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
Age left school	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
12 or less	49,740	56,588	106,328	3.7	46,540	52,218	98,758	3.7
13	44,560	44,114	88,674	3.1	44,448	42,884	87,332	3.3
14	261,910	294,426	556,336	19.4	267,801	296,277	564,078	21.3
15	256,191	281,339	537,530	18.7	228,614	256,226	484,841	18.3
16	253,811	270,077	523,888	18.3	204,284	224,660	428,944	16.2
17	198,059	216,989	415,048	14.5	139,152	153,137	292,289	11.0
18	126,198	102,542	228,740	8.0	89,390	67,591	156,982	5.9
19 and over	67,001	33,067	100,068	3.4	58,322	24,970	83,293	3.1
Did not go to school	10,598	15,280	25,878	0.9	13,079	16,210	29,289	1.1
Still at school	75,103	74,816	149,919	5.2	73,472	67,115	140,587	5.3
Not stated	66,144	71,907	138,051	4.8	139,248	143,668	282,916	10.7
Total	**1,409,315**	**1,461,145**	**2,870,460**	**100.0**	**1,304,350**	**1,344,956**	**2,649,307**	**100.0**

TABLE 16. PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

	1981 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Not attending	1,148,915	1,218,019	2,366,934	82.5
Attending full-time	102,819	102,707	205,526	7.2
Attending part-time	70,301	38,464	108,765	3.8
Not stated	87,280	101,955	189,235	6.6
Total	**1,409,315**	**1,461,145**	**2,870,460**	**100.0**

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TABLE 17. FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE

	1981 Census				
Family unit	Male head	Female head	Total families	Percentage	Number of persons
Head only—					
Aged less than 30 years	41,894	30,141	72,035	5.7	72,035
Aged 30–44 years	30,581	15,118	45,699	3.6	45,699
Aged 45 years and over	55,684	119,206	174,890	13.8	174,890
Total	*128,159*	*164,465*	*292,624*	*23.0*	*292,624*
Head, no spouse, and—					
1 dependant	4,396	23,419	27,815	2.2	55,630
2 dependants	2,552	17,223	19,775	1.6	59,325
3 dependants	881	6,794	7,675	0.6	30,700
4 dependants	252	1,980	2,232	0.2	11,160
5 or more dependants	81	712	793	0.1	5,026
Total	*8,162*	*50,128*	*58,290*	*4.6*	*161,841*
Head and spouse only—					
Head aged less than 30 years	49,137	6,871	56,008	4.4	112,016
Head aged 30–44 years	26,251	2,276	28,527	2.2	57,054
Head aged 45 years and over	178,409	10,791	189,200	14.9	378,400
Total	*253,797*	*19,938*	*273,735*	*21.5*	*547,470*
Head, spouse and—					
1 dependant	92,417	5,284	97,701	7.7	293,103
2 dependants	158,495	6,325	164,820	13.0	659,280
3 dependants	79,030	2,640	81,670	6.4	408,350
4 dependants	23,454	805	24,259	1.9	145,554
5 or more dependants	7,392	250	7,642	0.6	56,736
Total	*360,788*	*15,304*	*376,092*	*29.6*	*1,563,023*
Head, no spouse, other adult(s) and—					
No dependants	17,941	40,267	58,208	4.6	130,278
1 dependant	1,930	7,460	9,390	0.7	31,923
2 dependants	828	3,490	4,318	0.3	18,767
3 dependants	295	1,273	1,568	0.1	8,357
4 dependants	113	408	521	0.0	3,313
5 or more dependants	30	206	236	0.0	1,880
Total	*21,137*	*53,104*	*74,241*	*5.8*	*194,518*
Head, spouse, other adults(s) and—					
No dependants	93,958	3,887	97,845	7.7	333,293
1 dependant	47,884	1,574	49,458	3.9	219,668
2 dependants	29,061	857	29,918	2.4	159,936
3 dependants	11,871	361	12,232	1.0	77,275
4 dependants	3,775	128	3,903	0.3	28,704
5 or more dependants	1,821	79	1,900	0.1	16,945
Total	*188,370*	*6,886*	*195,256*	*15.4*	*835,821*
Non-family members	..	..	..	..	237,146
Total	**960,413**	**309,825**	**1,270,238**	**100.0**	**3,832,443**

TABLE 18. NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

	1981 Census			1976 Census		
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of persons	Number of households	Percentage	Number of persons
Households of—						
1 family	1,208,309	97.5	3,548,954	1,096,640	97.8	3,399,522
2 families	29,996	2.4	153,769	24,196	2.2	124,982
3 families	623	0.1	4,834	456	0.0	3,522
4 families	17	0.0	208	12	0.0	118
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**3,707,765**	**(a)1,121,578**	**100.0**	**(a)3,529,166**

(a) Includes communes.

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TABLE 19. QUALIFICATION—HIGHEST LEVEL OBTAINED, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

Level of qualification	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Higher degree	11,164	3,132	14,296	0.5	7,563	1,994	9,556	0.4
Graduate diploma	10,874	11,500	22,374	0.8	5,567	5,482	11,049	0.4
Bachelor degree	54,305	29,653	83,958	2.9	35,255	15,244	50,498	1.9
Diploma	53,345	61,804	115,149	4.0	48,442	50,704	99,146	3.7
Trade certificate(a)	224,886	27,057	251,943	8.8	248,852	90,505	339,357	12.8
Other certificate(a)	65,932	102,579	168,511	5.9				
Not classifiable	1,972	4,701	6,673	0.2	7,777	27,065	34,843	1.3
Inadequately described	56	64	120	0.0	955	416	1,371	0.1
Total with qualification	422,534	240,490	663,024	23.1	r354,411	r191,410	r545,819	20.6
No qualification	811,149	1,021,816	1,832,965	63.9	709,270	903,877	1,613,146	60.9
Still at school	61,662	62,190	123,852	4.3	73,472	67,115	140,587	5.3
Not stated	113,970	136,649	250,619	8.7	167,198	182,555	349,754	13.2
Total	**1,409,315**	**1,461,145**	**2,870,460**	**100.0**	**1,304,350**	**1,344,956**	**2,649,307**	**100.0**

(a) 1976 classification was 'Technicians certificate' and 'Trade certificate' respectively. Direct comparison between censuses is not possible.

TABLE 20. QUALIFICATION—FIELD OF STUDY, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

Field of study	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Management, administration, and related fields(a)	38,021	37,433	75,454	2.6	27,869	9,323	37,192	1.4
Natural and mathematical sciences(b)	16,929	6,248	23,177	0.8	10,984	3,560	14,544	0.5
Engineering and technology	37,537	982	38,519	1.3	27,573	425	27,999	1.1
Architecture and building	64,355	1,356	65,711	2.3	55,951	807	56,758	2.1
Social sciences(c)	16,028	13,445	29,473	1.0	10,013	6,125	16,138	0.6
Humanities	4,775	7,588	12,363	0.4	3,922	5,565	9,487	0.4
Religion and theology	2,528	480	3,008	0.1	2,184	314	2,498	0.1
Education	24,795	59,670	84,465	2.9	18,229	46,148	64,376	2.4
Medicine and health	17,595	74,790	92,385	3.2	13,006	60,402	73,409	2.8
Veterinary science	699	162	861	0.0	520	64	584	0.0
Artistic, literary and performing arts(d)	4,768	7,580	12,348	0.4	2,634	4,448	7,081	0.3
Agriculture and forestry	9,717	1,489	11,206	0.4	6,976	628	7,603	0.3
Manufacturing and construction (excluding architecture and building)	150,700	9,474	160,174	5.6	137,788	9,529	147,317	5.6
Services(e)	23,775	17,422	41,197	1.4	24,217	15,373	39,590	1.5
Military and defence	858	30	888	0.0	1,195	56	1,251	0.0
Field n.e.i.	393	231	624	0.0	8,016	27,127	35,144	1.3
Field not specified	9,005	2,046	11,051	0.4	2,378	1,100	3,478	0.1
Inadequately described	56	64	120	0.0	955	416	1,371	0.1
Total	422,534	240,490	663,024	23.1	r354,411	r191,410	r545,819	20.6
No qualification	811,149	1,021,816	1,832,965	63.9	709,270	903,877	1,613,146	60.9
Still at school	61,662	62,190	123,852	4.3	73,472	67,115	140,587	5.3
Not stated	113,970	136,649	250,619	8.7	167,198	182,555	349,754	13.2
Total	**1,409,315**	**1,461,145**	**2,870,460**	**100.0**	**1,304,350**	**1,344,956**	**2,649,307**	**100.0**

(a) 1976 Census classification was Commercial and business. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Natural and applied sciences; Mathematics and computer sciences. (c) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Social and behavioural; Law and jurisprudence; Home economics. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Fine and applied arts; Journalism and media studies. (e) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Transport and communication; Service trade; Police and related law enforcement; Other public safety.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 21. INDIVIDUAL INCOME

Income—annual ($)	1981 Census				Income—weekly ($)
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
None	89,481	304,651	394,132	13.7	None
Less than 1,000	12,725	77,470	90,195	3.1	Less than 19
1,000- 2,000	18,852	48,359	67,211	2.3	19- 38
2,001- 3,000	90,824	130,913	221,737	7.7	39- 58
3,001- 4,000	79,544	169,378	248,922	8.7	59- 77
4,001- 6,000	90,443	148,308	238,751	8.3	78-115
6,001- 8,000	99,746	124,693	224,439	7.8	116-154
8,001-10,000	141,471	108,738	250,209	8.7	155-192
10,001-12,000	195,141	99,723	294,864	10.3	193-231
12,001-15,000	204,714	79,130	283,844	9.9	232-288
15,001-18,000	133,612	34,009	167,621	5.8	289-346
18,001-22,000	88,684	15,543	104,227	3.6	347-423
22,001-26,000	42,027	4,787	46,814	1.6	424-500
Over 26,000	54,973	6,235	61,208	2.1	Over 500
Not stated	67,078	109,208	176,286	6.1	Not stated
Total	**1,409,315**	**1,461,145**	**2,870,460**	**100.0**	**Total**

TABLE 22. FAMILY INCOME(a)

Income—annual ($)	1981 Census		Income—weekly ($)
	Number of families	Percentage	
None	16,366	1.3	None
Less than 1,000	4,797	0.4	Less than 19
1,000- 2,000	6,999	0.6	19- 38
2,001- 3,000	30,098	2.4	39- 58
3,001- 4,000	94,924	7.5	59- 77
4,001- 6,000	116,806	9.2	78-115
6,001- 8,000	91,522	7.2	116-154
8,001-10,000	77,702	6.1	155-192
10,001-12,000	124,275	9.8	193-231
12,001-15,000	151,321	11.9	232-288
15,001-18,000	105,118	8.3	289-346
18,001-22,000	131,722	10.4	347-423
22,001-26,000	93,467	7.4	424-500
Over 26,000	139,713	11.0	Over 500
Not stated	85,408	6.7	Not stated
Total	**1,270,238**	**100.0**	**Total**

(a) Family income is the combined income of head and spouse if present.

TABLE 23. HOUSEHOLD INCOME(a)

Income—annual ($)	1981 Census		Income—weekly ($)
	Number of households	Percentage	
None	9,704	0.8	None
Less than 1,000	3,151	0.3	Less than 19
1,000- 2,000	4,895	0.4	19- 38
2,001- 3,000	19,167	1.5	39- 58
3,001- 4,000	66,443	5.4	59- 77
4,001- 6,000	81,582	6.6	78-115
6,001- 8,000	76,424	6.2	116-154
8,001-10,000	60,082	4.8	155-192
10,001-12,000	95,808	7.7	193-231
12,001-15,000	132,139	10.7	232-288
15,001-18,000	101,841	8.2	289-346
18,001-22,000	137,127	11.1	347-423
22,001-26,000	109,850	8.9	424-500
Over 26,000	229,143	18.5	Over 500
Not stated	111,589	9.0	Not stated
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**Total**

(a) Household income combines the income of all persons in the household 15 years of age and over.

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TABLE 24. LABOUR FORCE STATUS

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
In the labour force—								
Employed—								
Wage or salary earner	868,086	555,516	1,423,602	37.1	844,910	492,434	1,337,344	36.7
Self-employed	109,684	48,321	158,005	4.1	101,584	43,737	145,321	4.0
Employer	56,821	23,552	80,373	2.1	52,348	22,064	74,412	2.0
Helper	3,080	12,024	15,104	0.4	4,956	18,641	23,597	0.6
Total	*1,037,671*	*639,413*	*1,677,084*	*43.7*	*1,003,798*	*576,876*	*1,580,675*	*43.3*
Unemployed	54,966	44,650	99,616	2.6	34,872	29,474	64,346	1.8
Total labour force	*1,092,637*	*684,063*	*1,776,700*	*46.3*	*1,038,670*	*606,350*	*1,645,020*	*45.1*
Not in the labour force—								
15 years and over	316,678	777,082	1,093,760	28.5	265,680	738,606	1,004,286	27.5
Under 15 years	492,096	469,887	961,983	25.1	510,432	487,236	997,668	27.4
Total	*808,774*	*1,246,969*	*2,055,743*	*53.6*	*776,112*	*1,225,842*	*2,001,954*	*54.9*
Total	**1,901,411**	**1,931,032**	**3,832,443**	**100.0**	**1,814,783**	**1,832,191**	**3,646,973**	**100.0**

TABLE 25. AGE OF THE LABOUR FORCE

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
Age	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
15	6,506	6,065	12,571	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16	13,307	11,022	24,329	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
17	21,923	17,970	39,893	2.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
18	27,341	24,532	51,873	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19	28,496	25,635	54,131	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15-19	*97,573*	*85,224*	*182,797*	*10.3*	*87,097*	*75,960*	*163,057*	*9.9*
20-24	145,814	120,658	266,472	15.0	131,980	101,485	233,466	14.2
25-29	145,930	91,861	237,791	13.4	144,240	79,236	223,476	13.6
30-34	148,180	85,268	233,448	13.1	122,778	63,808	186,585	11.3
35-39	123,101	75,416	198,517	11.2	108,145	63,645	171,790	10.4
40-44	104,829	66,236	171,065	9.6	97,493	58,444	155,938	9.5
45-49	92,137	54,907	147,044	8.3	103,075	58,423	161,498	9.8
50-54	93,268	47,290	140,558	7.9	94,737	48,082	142,819	8.7
55-59	79,174	32,712	111,886	6.3	72,434	30,926	103,358	6.3
60-64	41,527	13,174	54,701	3.1	51,093	15,461	66,553	4.0
65 and over	21,104	11,317	32,421	1.8	25,597	10,883	36,480	2.2
Total	**1,092,637**	**684,063**	**1,776,700**	**100.0**	**1,038,670**	**606,350**	**1,645,021**	**100.0**

TABLE 26. MARITAL STATUS OF THE LABOUR FORCE

	1981 Census				1976 Census			
Marital status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Never married	317,894	217,526	535,420	30.1	260,672	166,424	427,096	26.0
Married	710,084	402,792	1,112,876	62.6	726,679	386,006	1,112,686	67.6
Separated not divorced	23,516	17,415	40,931	2.3	23,153	18,095	41,248	2.5
Divorced	31,795	27,972	59,767	3.4	17,254	15,584	32,837	2.0
Widowed	9,348	18,358	27,706	1.6	10,912	20,243	31,155	1.9
Total	**1,092,637**	**684,063**	**1,776,700**	**100.0**	**1,038,670**	**606,350**	**1,645,021**	**100.0**

TABLE 27. NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS

	1981 Census				
		Females			
Weekly hours	Males	Now married	Other	Persons	Percentage
None	19,547	10,369	5,385	35,301	2.1
1-14	33,728	48,741	22,305	104,774	6.2
15-24	18,997	49,544	11,255	79,796	4.8
25-34	38,453	36,887	17,226	92,566	5.5
35 or more	876,658	208,489	176,856	1,262,003	75.2
Not stated	50,288	34,091	18,265	102,644	6.1
Total	**1,037,671**	**388,121**	**251,292**	**1,677,084**	**100.0**

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TABLE 28. MODE OF TRAVEL TO WORK OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

Number of modes used	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
1 mode	869,575	457,492	1,327,067	79.1	867,874	432,662	1,300,536	82.3
2 modes	23,694	20,752	44,446	2.7	25,733	22,849	48,582	3.1
3 modes	2,845	3,173	6,018	0.4	3,211	3,247	6,459	0.4
Worked at home	56,908	57,757	114,665	6.8	56,691	60,215	116,906	7.4
Did not go to work	38,575	46,640	85,215	5.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Not stated	46,074	53,599	99,673	5.9	50,290	57,902	108,192	6.8
Total	1,037,671	639,413	1,677,084	100.0	1,003,798	576,876	1,580,675	100.0
Mode(s) used(a)								
Train	67,380	47,051	114,431	8.0	78,664	54,358	133,022	9.4
Bus	26,960	32,097	59,057	4.1	35,220	43,048	78,268	5.5
Ferry or tram	24,769	32,729	57,498	4.0	28,588	37,500	66,088	4.7
Taxi	5,062	3,585	8,647	0.6	4,983	4,135	9,117	0.6
Car as driver •	647,128	259,204	906,332	63.2	624,640	198,233	822,874	58.1
Car as passenger	73,805	91,358	165,163	11.5	74,349	95,670	170,019	12.0
Motor bike/scooter	13,546	817	14,363	1.0	9,989	700	10,689	0.8
Bicycle	20,687	4,627	25,314	1.8	15,827	2,911	18,737	1.3
Walked only	46,161	37,047	83,208	5.8	56,713	51,548	108,261	7.6

(a) A person can have used more than one mode. The percentages shown are of modes used and not of population.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

Occupation	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
0. Professional, technical, related workers—								
Architects, engineers and surveyors	16,391	348	16,739	1.0	12,727	189	12,915	0.8
Chemists, physicists, geologists, etc.	3,544	394	3,938	0.2	2,936	205	3,140	0.2
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists	2,583	912	3,495	0.2	2,189	562	2,751	0.2
Medical practitioners and dentists	6,767	1,424	8,191	0.5	5,481	981	6,462	0.4
Nurses	2,336	34,776	37,112	2.2	1,461	29,031	30,492	1.9
Professional medical workers n.e.c.	3,193	4,097	7,290	0.4	2,650	3,030	5,680	0.4
Teachers	32,587	44,514	77,101	4.6	27,885	36,046	63,930	4.0
Clergy and religious orders	3,197	940	4,137	0.2	3,072	799	3,870	0.2
Law professionals	4,361	624	4,985	0.3	3,491	356	3,847	0.2
Artists, entertainers, writers, etc.	7,450	4,789	12,239	0.7	5,729	3,371	9,100	0.6
Draftsmen and technicians n.e.c.	23,634	5,570	29,204	1.7	22,222	4,624	26,846	1.7
Other professional, technical, etc.	23,681	10,457	34,138	2.0	16,766	6,502	23,268	1.5
Total major group 0	129,724	108,845	238,569	14.2	106,609	85,694	192,303	12.2
1. Administrative, executive and managerial workers—								
Administrative and executive (government) n.e.c.(a)	3,391	142	3,533	0.2	3,531	73	3,604	0.2
Employers, self employed, managers n.e.c.	66,879	6,621	73,500	4.4	87,541	14,541	102,081	6.5
Total major group 1	70,270	6,763	77,033	4.6	91,072	14,614	105,686	6.7
2. Clerical workers—								
Book-keepers and cashiers	8,307	22,882	31,189	1.9	8,684	18,725	27,409	1.7
Stenographers and typists	213	30,501	30,714	1.8	351	51,235	51,586	3.3
Other clerical workers(a)	81,977	144,589	226,566	13.5	75,785	103,422	179,208	11.3
Total major group 2	90,497	197,972	288,469	17.2	84,821	173,383	258,204	16.3
3. Sales workers—								
Insurance, real estate, auctioneers etc.	9,445	1,083	10,528	0.6	8,849	797	9,646	0.6
Commercial travellers and agents	11,711	1,865	13,576	0.8	11,664	1,124	12,789	0.8
Proprietors, shopkeepers, etc.	54,189	64,591	118,780	7.1	41,271	56,370	97,642	6.2
Total major group 3	75,345	67,539	142,884	8.5	61,785	58,292	120,076	7.6
4. Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters, etc.—								
Farmers and farm managers	47,870	22,616	70,486	4.2	50,161	23,976	74,138	4.7
Farm workers and farm foremen	18,789	5,730	24,519	1.5	18,461	10,458	28,918	1.8
Fishermen and related workers	802	61	863	0.1	684	61	745	0.0
Timber getters and other forestry workers	1,794	24	1,818	0.1	1,803	31	1,834	0.1
Hunters, trappers and other(b)	277	5	282	0.0	288	—	288	0.0
Total major group 4	69,532	28,436	97,968	5.8	71,398	34,525	105,924	6.7

For footnotes see end of table.

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TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS—*continued*

Occupation	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage*
5. Miners, quarrymen and related workers—								
Miners, mineral prospectors and quarrymen	915	17	932	0.1	982	8	990	0.1
Well drillers, oil, water, etc.	253	2	255	0.0	110	2	112	0.0
Mineral treaters	130	3	133	0.0	268	—	268	0.0
Total major group 5	*1,298*	*22*	*1,320*	*0.1*	*1,360*	*10*	*1,370*	*0.1*
6. Transport and communication—								
Drivers and firemen, rail transport	1,988	11	1,999	0.1	2,119	2	2,121	0.1
Drivers, road transport	45,122	2,047	47,169	2.8	45,433	1,644	47,076	3.0
Inspectors, supervisors etc., transport	4,303	250	4,553	0.3	4,164	167	4,332	0.3
Telephone, telegraph, etc., operators	821	5,076	5,897	0.4	891	5,977	6,869	0.4
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	5,448	1,845	7,293	0.4	5,655	1,477	7,133	0.5
Other transport and communication n.e.c.(c)	6,199	1,000	7,199	0.4	6,402	661	7,063	0.4
Total major group 6	*63,881*	*10,229*	*74,110*	*4.4*	*64,665*	*9,928*	*74,593*	*4.7*
7/8. Tradesmen, labourers, etc. n.e.c.—								
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, etc.	3,740	3,812	7,552	0.5	6,330	8,667	14,998	0.9
Tailors, cutters, furriers, etc.	5,805	9,980	15,785	0.9	6,373	23,432	29,805	1.9
Leather cutters, lasters, sewers, etc.	2,286	2,429	4,715	0.3	2,626	3,519	6,145	0.4
Watchmakers, jewellers, etc.	5,702	555	6,257	0.4	5,103	470	5,573	0.4
Toolmakers, mechanics, plumbers, etc.	106,731	1,321	108,052	6.4	110,175	3,245	113,420	7.2
Electricians, electronic workers, etc.	33,495	443	33,938	2.0	33,529	404	33,933	2.1
Metal workers etc. n.e.c.	15,036	10,260	25,296	1.5	16,861	11,556	28,417	1.8
Carpenters, cabinet makers, etc.	29,559	532	30,091	1.8	32,211	600	32,812	2.1
Painters and decorators	12,284	364	12,648	0.8	12,803	314	13,116	0.8
Bricklayers, plasterers, construction workers n.e.c.	28,276	232	28,508	1.7	29,167	121	29,287	1.9
Compositors, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	10,365	2,897	13,262	0.8	10,393	2,558	12,951	0.8
Potters, kilnmen, glass formers, etc.	1,851	675	2,526	0.2	2,442	711	3,154	0.2
Millers, bakers, butchers, brewers, etc.	17,368	4,349	21,717	1.3	20,513	5,052	25,565	1.6
Paper, rubber and plastic workers, etc. n.e.c.	7,062	4,149	11,211	0.7	9,960	6,065	16,025	1.0
Packers, wrappers, labellers	1,746	6,330	8,076	0.5	2,219	7,739	9,958	0.6
Equipment operators, etc.	16,759	116	16,875	1.0	16,988	79	17,067	1.1
Storemen and freight handlers	28,475	1,650	30,125	1.8	28,657	1,472	30,129	1.9
Labourers n.e.c.	53,812	7,215	61,027	3.6	59,620	7,169	66,789	4.2
Apprentices, factory workers, etc. n.e.c.	33,241	24,980	58,221	3.5	6,405	3,564	9,969	0.6
Trade and production workers n.e.c.(d)	7,900	1,345	9,245	0.6	8,957	2,093	11,051	0.7
Total major group 7/8	*421,493*	*83,634*	*505,127*	*30.1*	*421,332*	*88,831*	*510,163*	*32.3*
9. Service, sport and recreation workers—								
Fire brigade, police, etc.	14,818	989	15,807	0.9	12,377	493	12,870	0.8
Housekeepers, cooks, maids, etc.	9,429	34,943	44,372	2.6	6,304	30,339	36,642	2.3
Waiters and bartenders	4,942	8,301	13,243	0.8	4,032	6,964	10,996	0.7
Caretakers and cleaners, buildings	13,026	11,252	24,278	1.4	11,741	10,247	21,988	1.4
Barbers, hairdressers and beauticians	2,142	6,146	8,288	0.5	1,858	5,401	7,258	0.5
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	1,507	2,873	4,380	0.3	1,549	3,021	4,570	0.3
Athletes, sportsmen, etc.	1,580	816	2,396	0.1	1,281	399	1,681	0.1
Photographers and camera operators	1,363	327	1,690	0.1	1,035	220	1,255	0.1
Service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.(e)	6,075	12,886	18,961	1.1	4,903	9,973	14,875	0.9
Total major group 9	*54,882*	*78,533*	*133,415*	*8.0*	*45,078*	*67,057*	*112,135*	*7.1*
10. Members of armed services	*13,240*	*1,164*	*14,404*	*0.9*	*13,555*	*990*	*14,545*	*0.9*
11. Inadequately described or not stated	*47,509*	*56,276*	*103,785*	*6.2*	*42,124*	*43,553*	*85,678*	*5.4*
Total	**1,037,671**	**639,413**	**1,677,084**	**100.0**	**1,003,798**	**576,876**	**1,580,675**	**100.0**

(a) In processing for 1981 a number of employed persons have been allocated to occupation code 100 (which forms part of the minor occupation group, Administrative and executive officials, government, n.e.c.) who in 1976 would have been allocated to code 154 (which forms part of the minor occupation group, Other clerical workers). Caution should therefore be used in interpreting the figures at minor and major occupation group level shown in this publication.   (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Wool classers; Hunters and trappers.   (c) Includes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and engine hands, ship; Aircraft pilots, navigators, flight engineers; Guards and conductors, rail.   (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers; Chemical, sugar and paper workers etc.; Tobacco preparers and tobacco product workers.   (e) Includes the 1976 Census classification, Undertakers and crematorium workers.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

Industry	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting—								
Agriculture, etc. undefined	2	2	4	0.0	2	—	2	0.0
Agriculture	56,610	27,908	84,518	5.0	59,850	34,095	93,944	5.9
Services to agriculture	1,822	235	2,057	0.1	1,415	215	1,630	0.1
Forestry and logging	2,331	310	2,641	0.2	2,146	178	2,324	0.1
Fishing and hunting	848	129	977	0.1	744	87	830	0.1
Total division A	*61,613*	*28,584*	*90,197*	*5.4*	*64,156*	*34,574*	*98,731*	*6.2*
B. Mining—								
Mining undefined	278	91	369	0.0	118	28	146	0.0
Metallic minerals	230	69	299	0.0	399	223	623	0.0
Coal	777	12	789	0.0	943	17	960	0.1
Oil and gas	786	72	858	0.1	497	37	534	0.0
Construction materials	1,405	126	1,531	0.1	1,884	171	2,055	0.1
Other non-metallic minerals	202	20	222	0.0	226	39	265	0.0
Services to mining n.e.c.	908	328	1,236	0.1	518	183	701	0.0
Total division B	*4,586*	*718*	*5,304*	*0.3*	*4,586*	*697*	*5,284*	*0.3*
C. Manufacturing—								
Manufacturing undefined	6,474	2,834	9,308	0.6	4,253	2,452	6,705	0.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	34,524	13,386	47,910	2.9	37,774	13,730	51,504	3.3
Textiles	10,077	7,040	17,117	1.0	12,337	9,336	21,674	1.4
Clothing and footwear	10,657	30,520	41,177	2.5	11,109	31,048	42,157	2.7
Wood, wood products and furniture	16,067	3,083	19,150	1.1	15,943	2,894	18,837	1.2
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	23,494	9,186	32,680	1.9	22,495	8,337	30,832	2.0
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	14,956	4,776	19,732	1.2	15,906	5,182	21,089	1.3
Non-metallic mineral products	11,007	1,963	12,970	0.8	12,599	1,997	14,597	0.9
Basic metal products	12,064	1,639	13,703	0.8	9,893	1,408	11,301	0.7
Fabricated metal products	26,533	6,145	32,678	1.9	25,464	6,475	31,940	2.0
Transport equipment	41,869	8,133	50,002	3.0	43,400	8,212	51,613	3.3
Other machinery and equipment	38,928	12,965	51,893	3.1	40,644	13,894	54,538	3.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	17,038	7,360	24,398	1.5	17,695	8,201	25,897	1.6
Total division C	*263,688*	*109,030*	*372,718*	*22.2*	*269,513*	*113,169*	*382,681*	*24.2*
D. Electricity, gas and water—								
Electricity, gas and water undefined	—	—	—	0.0	2	2	4	0.0
Electricity and gas	23,220	2,060	25,280	1.5	19,739	1,652	21,391	1.4
Water, sewerage and drainage	11,052	1,250	12,302	0.7	7,633	828	8,462	0.5
Total division D	*34,272*	*3,310*	*37,582*	*2.2*	*27,375*	*2,482*	*29,856*	*1.9*
E. Construction—								
Construction undefined	8,332	739	9,071	0.5	8,053	712	8,764	0.6
General construction	31,251	4,009	35,260	2.1	54,301	4,879	59,180	3.7
Special trade construction	44,108	5,586	49,694	3.0	38,579	4,455	43,033	2.7
Total division E	*83,691*	*10,334*	*94,025*	*5.6*	*100,932*	*10,046*	*110,978*	*7.0*
F. Wholesale retail trade—								
Wholesale and retail trade undefined	479	267	746	0.0	288	145	434	0.0
Wholesale trade	65,802	26,529	92,331	5.5	66,475	26,002	92,477	5.9
Retail trade	102,092	89,748	191,840	11.4	102,274	84,336	186,610	11.8
Total division F	*168,373*	*116,544*	*284,917*	*17.0*	*169,037*	*110,484*	*279,520*	*17.7*
G. Transport and storage—								
Transport and storage undefined	387	80	467	0.0	1,037	166	1,203	0.1
Road transport	31,091	5,381	36,472	2.2	28,482	4,611	33,092	2.1
Railway transport	15,506	1,103	16,609	1.0	15,498	1,061	16,559	1.0
Water transport	6,870	539	7,409	0.4	6,875	463	7,338	0.5
Air transport	7,938	2,447	10,385	0.6	6,065	1,620	7,686	0.5
Other transport and storage	4,498	2,929	7,427	0.4	4,103	2,373	6,476	0.4
Total division G	*66,290*	*12,479*	*78,769*	*4.7*	*62,060*	*10,294*	*72,354*	*4.6*
H. Communication	25,010	8,148	33,158	2.0	22,020	7,390	29,410	1.9
Total division H	*25,010*	*8,148*	*33,158*	*2.0*	*22,020*	*7,390*	*29,410*	*1.9*

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS—*continued*

Industry	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
I. Finance, property and business services—								
Finance, property etc. undefined	14	14	28	0.0	159	199	358	0.0
Finance and investment	24,745	21,741	46,486	2.8	21,971	16,484	38,455	2.4
Insurance and services to insurance	10,376	8,928	19,304	1.2	10,091	7,984	18,075	1.1
Property and business services	38,509	30,332	68,841	4.1	30,719	24,508	55,226	3.5
Total division I	*73,644*	*61,015*	*134,659*	*8.0*	*62,939*	*49,174*	*112,114*	*7.1*
J. Public administration and defence—								
Public administration and defence undefined	79	46	125	0.0	45	17	62	0.0
Public administration	40,415	22,737	63,152	3.8	34,222	16,875	51,097	3.2
Defence	18,791	3,361	22,152	1.3	19,240	2,939	22,179	1.4
Total division J	*59,285*	*26,144*	*85,429*	*5.1*	*53,507*	*19,831*	*73,338*	*4.6*
K. Community services—								
Community services undefined	58	161	219	0.0	59	202	261	0.0
Health	24,619	74,783	99,402	5.9	20,267	62,927	83,194	5.3
Education, museum, library services	43,574	64,770	108,344	6.5	37,713	54,812	92,525	5.9
Welfare and religious institutions	5,377	8,936	14,313	0.9	4,417	6,100	10,517	0.7
Other community services	19,437	7,324	26,761	1.6	17,354	6,020	23,374	1.5
Total division K	*93,065*	*155,974*	*249,039*	*14.8*	*79,811*	*130,060*	*209,871*	*13.3*
L. Recreation, personal and other services—								
Entertainment, recreation services undefined	116	47	163	0.0	70	27	97	0.0
Entertainment and recreational services	11,191	8,376	19,567	1.2	8,641	6,417	15,058	1.0
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	17,697	20,856	38,553	2.3	15,327	18,340	33,667	2.1
Personal services	6,350	10,418	16,768	1.0	5,268	10,671	15,940	1.0
Private households employing staff	69	590	659	0.0	142	479	621	0.0
Total division L	*35,423*	*40,287*	*75,710*	*4.5*	*29,448*	*35,934*	*65,382*	*4.1*
M. Not classifiable	17,907	7,358	25,265	1.5				
					58,413	52,741	111,154	7.0
N. Not stated	50,824	59,488	110,312	6.6				
Total	**1,037,671**	**639,413**	**1,677,084**	**100.0**	**1,003,798**	**576,876**	**1,580,675**	**100.0**

TABLE 31. INDUSTRY SECTOR OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

Industry sector	1981 Census				1976 Census			
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Australian government	79,196	30,670	109,866	6.6	79,093	26,619	105,713	6.7
State government	141,615	100,206	241,821	14.4	133,990	86,869	220,859	14.0
Local government	19,650	10,171	29,821	1.8	17,864	7,269	25,133	1.6
Private sector	745,261	438,757	1,184,018	70.6	r772,852	r456,119	r1,228,972	77.7
Not stated(a)	51,949	59,609	111,558	6.7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	**1,037,671**	**639,413**	**1,677,084**	**100.0**	**r1,003,798**	**r576,876**	**r1,580,675**	**100.0**

(a) 1976 Not stated figures are included in Private sector and are not separately available.

TABLE 32. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NATURE OF DWELLING OCCUPANCY

Nature of occupancy of dwellings	1981 Census				1976 Census	
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
Owner	425,130	34.3	1,168,748	31.5	365,898	32.6
Purchaser	430,541	34.8	1,538,505	41.5	409,892	36.5
Owner/purchaser undefined	26,436	2.1	75,756	2.0	5,604	0.5
Tenant-housing authority	36,314	2.9	109,869	3.0	36,674	3.3
Tenant-other	233,056	18.8	585,254	15.8	211,630	18.9
N.e.i.	50,862	4.1	145,346	3.9	62,792	5.6
Not stated	36,606	3.0	84,287	2.3	29,088	2.6
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**3,707,765**	**100.0**	**1,121,578**	**100.0**

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 33. MORTGAGED DWELLINGS— MONTHLY MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

Monthly mortgage payments($)	1981 Census	
	Number of households	Percentage
1- 24	14,036	3.3
25- 49	40,638	9.4
50- 74	29,476	6.8
75- 99	21,289	4.9
100-124	29,578	6.9
125-149	22,955	5.3
150-174	26,328	6.1
175-199	19,187	4.5
200-224	41,873	9.7
225-249	21,337	5.0
250-274	29,239	6.8
275-299	16,929	3.9
300-324	28,906	6.7
325-349	10,845	2.5
350-374	12,306	2.9
375-398	5,871	1.4
399 and over	43,359	10.1
Not stated	16,389	3.8
Total	**430,541**	**100.0**

TABLE 34. RENTED DWELLINGS—WEEKLY RENTS

Weekly rents($)	1981 Census	
	Number of households	Percentage
0- 9	3,209	1.2
10- 19	21,026	7.8
20- 29	28,457	10.6
30- 39	48,153	17.9
40- 49	54,632	20.3
50- 59	43,886	16.3
60- 69	29,288	10.9
70- 79	14,020	5.2
80- 89	7,130	2.6
90- 99	2,982	1.1
100-109	2,236	0.8
110-119	1,080	0.4
120-129	1,133	0.4
130-148	1,361	0.5
149 and over	3,853	1.4
Not stated	6,924	2.6
Total	**269,370**	**100.0**

TABLE 35. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Household size (members)	1981 Census				1976 Census	
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
1	224,963	18.2	224,963	6.1	175,436	15.6
2	352,969	28.5	705,938	19.0	309,890	27.6
3	205,318	16.6	615,954	16.6	191,600	17.1
4	240,766	19.4	963,064	26.0	219,676	19.6
5	134,787	10.9	673,935	18.2	129,790	11.6
6	52,744	4.3	316,464	8.5	58,566	5.2
7	17,322	1.4	121,254	3.3	21,816	1.9
8 or more	10,076	0.8	86,193	2.3	14,804	1.3
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**3,707,765**	**100.0**	**1,121,578**	**100.0**

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, VICTORIA

TABLE 36. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS

| Number of rooms | 1981 Census | | | | 1976 Census | |
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
1	5,428	0.4	7,204	0.2	4,402	0.4
2	16,282	1.3	20,660	0.6	17,614	1.6
3	54,605	4.4	80,626	2.2	52,624	4.7
4	187,395	15.1	387,954	10.5	162,482	14.5
5	375,003	30.3	1,103,843	29.8	358,206	31.9
6	308,935	24.9	1,014,122	27.4	280,042	25.0
7	159,717	12.9	584,731	15.8	133,132	11.9
8 or more	113,999	9.2	468,894	12.6	87,602	7.8
Not stated	17,581	1.4	39,731	1.1	25,474	2.3
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**3,707,765**	**100.0**	**1,121,578**	**100.0**

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

TABLE 37. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF BEDROOMS

| Number of bedrooms | 1981 Census | | | | 1976 Census | |
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households(b)	Percentage
0	230	0.0	301	0.0	5,162	0.5
1	83,722	6.8	117,501	3.2	74,080	6.6
2	320,122	25.8	685,233	18.5	266,054	23.7
3	651,716	52.6	2,156,763	58.2	583,124	52.0
4	143,381	11.6	600,615	16.2	141,170	12.6
5	17,910	1.4	86,931	2.3	20,848	1.9
6 or more	4,283	0.3	20,690	0.6	5,666	0.5
Not stated	17,581	1.4	39,731	1.1	25,474	2.3
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**3,707,765**	**100.0**	**1,121,578**	**100.0**

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available. (b) In 1976 processing any dwelling recorded as having one room was classified as being a one room dwelling without a bedroom.

TABLE 38. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES(a)

| Number of motor vehicles | 1981 Census | | 1976 Census | |
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
0	168,968	13.6	175,396	15.6
1	527,950	42.6	512,050	45.7
2	380,684	30.7	304,506	27.1
3	89,104	7.2	63,616	5.7
4 or more	33,520	2.7	23,130	2.1
Not stated	38,719	3.1	42,880	3.8
Total	**1,238,945**	**100.0**	**1,121,578**	**100.0**

(a) Excludes motor bikes, motor scooters and tractors.

TABLE 39. UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS—REASON UNOCCUPIED

| Reason unoccupied | 1981 Census(a) | | 1976 Census | |
	Number of unoccupied dwellings	Percentage	Number of unoccupied dwellings	Percentage
For sale	6,330	5.1	5,742	4.8
To let (not holiday home)	11,302	9.1	11,870	9.9
New (awaiting occupancy)	4,673	3.8	7,044	5.9
Vacant for repair	6,194	5.0	5,328	4.5
Holiday home	38,318	30.8	32,062	26.8
Condemned for demolition	1,983	1.6	2,866	2.4
Resident temporarily absent or not stated	45,831	36.8	44,184	36.9
N.e.i.	9,891	7.9	10,496	8.8
Total	**124,522**	**100.0**	**119,592**	**100.0**

(a) Unoccupied houseboats in the Shire of Alexandra were not counted for the 1981 Population Census. Subsequent investigations have shown that the 510 unoccupied dwellings counted in the 1976 Population Census would have shown a slight increase had unoccupied houseboats been counted in 1981.

APPENDIX B

INQUIRIES

NEW SOUTH WALES	Information Services St Andrew's House Sydney. NSW. 2000 (Box 796 GPO Sydney 2001) Phone (02) 268 4395-6-7 Telex AA20819	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	Information Services 1-3 St George's Terrace Perth. WA. 6000 Phone (09) 323 5140 Telex AA92041
VICTORIA	Information Services Commonwealth Banks Building Cnr Elizabeth & Flinders Streets Melbourne. VIC. 3000 (Box 2796Y GPO Melbourne 3001) Phone (03) 652 6192 Telex AA30086	TASMANIA	Information Services Australian Government Centre 10th Floor 188 Collins Street Hobart. TAS. 7000 (Box 66A GPO Hobart 7001) Phone (002) 20 4437 or 20 4495 Telex AA58098
QUEENSLAND	Information Services 345 Ann Street Brisbane. QLD. 4000 Phone (07) 336 022 Telex AA40271	NORTHERN TERRITORY	The Statistician—Northern Territory 7th Floor MLC Building 81 Smith Street Darwin. NT. 5790 (Box 3796 PO Darwin 5794) Phone (089) 80 2717 Telex AA85075
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	Information Services City Mutual Centre 10-20 Pulteney Street Adelaide. SA. 5000 (Box 2272 GPO Adelaide 5001) Phone (08) 228 9439 Telex AA82106	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	Information Services Australian Bureau of Statistics Box 10 PO Belconnen. ACT. 2616 Phone (062) 52 6627 Telex AA62020

IN CONFIDENCE

State	
Div.	
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Census of Population and Housing Australia 30 June 1981

Householder's Schedule

Dear Householder,

Tuesday, 30 June 1981, is Census Day.

The census is an important statistical collection, which not only counts the number of people throughout Australia, but also measures such things as internal migration, occupation and industry of those in the labour force, and housing conditions. The enclosed pamphlet gives you a more detailed description of the value of the data collected in the census and the uses to which they will be put.

The census is the only way of getting a complete picture of all persons in Australia at the one time.

The Australian Bureau of Statistics is required by law to take a complete census of Australia every five years. The Act under which the census is taken is called the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905. This Act makes it compulsory for you to provide the information requested.

For your protection the same Act guarantees that your answers will be treated in confidence. All staff engaged on the census are required by law to protect the confidentiality of information collected. It would be an offence for any information relating to an identifiable person or household to be released to any other Government Department or agency, or indeed to anyone outside the Statistics Bureau.

If you have difficulties filling out this form, please ask the Collector for help or telephone..

Your co-operation in carefully completing the form will contribute greatly to the success of the census.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

Signature of Person...

Address:

No. and street ....

Suburb, town or locality................................*Postcode*..........

Date ....

HOW TO FILL IN THIS SCHEDULE

What is a Household?

Persons living and eating together as a domestic unit are a household. A person living alone is also a household. If there is more than one household in this dwelling, obtain extra Schedules from the Collector AND FILL IN A SEPARATE SCHEDULE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.

Who to Include

List in the top row all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household or returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. USE ONE COLUMN FOR EACH PERSON. If there are more than 8 persons in this household, obtain extra Forms from the Collector.

On pages 1–5 give details of all persons who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.

Complete particulars of this dwelling on page 5.

When Answering Questions

Please use ink or ball point pen.

Read the questions and instructions carefully; give your answer and then go to the next question.

Most answers can be given simply by placing a tick in an appropriate box.

If you do not know the exact answer, give the best estimate you can.

Privacy

If any person in your household prefers, for privacy reasons, not to be recorded on this Schedule, please ask the Collector for a Personal Form and envelope. The completed Form should be sealed in the envelope and delivered unopened to the Collector.

Please ask for an envelope in which to seal your completed Schedule and/or Personal Form(s), if you wish the Collector not to see them.

Finally

After filling in the Schedule, please sign it and enter the required address on the front page in the space provided.

The Collector will return as soon as possible after Tuesday, 30 June 1981, for the Schedule.

COLLECTOR'S USE ONLY

Males	Females	Persons

Signature of Collector...

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

For a household with more than 8 persons, please contact the Collector.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household: • Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. • Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household. • Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname
2. Sex: • Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑).	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐
3. Age: • In years and completed months. • If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months.	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months	......years ......months
4. What is each person's relationship to Person 1? • Examples of other relationships: mother, father, sister, son-in-law, granddaughter, uncle, boarder, visitor, co-tenant, flatmate, commune member, etc.	**Person 1**	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state	Wife ☐1 Husband ☐2 Son ☐3 Daughter ☐4 Other ☐5 Please state
5. What is each person's present marital status?	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5	Never married ☐1 Now married ☐2 Separated but not divorced ☐3 Divorced ☐4 Widowed ☐5
Answer questions 6 and 7 for each person now married. **6. What is the length (in years) of the person's present marriage?**	......years	......years	......years	......years	......years	......years	......years	......years
7. Has the person been married more than once?	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2	No, married once only ☐1 Yes ☐2
8. Where does each person usually live? • "Usual" residence is that address at which a person has lived or intends to live for any period of 6 months or more in 1981. • For persons who now have no usual residence, regard this dwelling as their usual residence and tick box 1. • If usual residence is overseas, write only name of country.	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode...... Country	At the address shown on front of this form ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......
9. Where was each person's usual residence one year ago (i.e. at 30 June 1980)? • If the person is less than one year old, write "N/A". • For persons who had no usual residence on 30 June 1980, give the address at which they were then living. • If usual residence was overseas, write only "O/S".	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Elsewhere ☐2 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......
10. Where was each person's usual residence five years ago (i.e. at 30 June 1976)? • If the person is less than five years old, write "N/A". • For persons who had no usual residence on 30 June 1976, give the address at which they were then living. • If usual residence was overseas, write only "O/S".	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......	Same as in question 8 ☐1 Same as in question 9 ☐2 Elsewhere ☐3 If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and street Suburb, town or locality Name of local council State...... Postcode......

P.T.O.

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

For a household with more than 8 persons, please contact the Collector.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household: • Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. • Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household. • Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname
2. Sex: • Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑).	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐
3. Age: • In years and completed months. • If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months.	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months
11. Where was each person born?	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth	Australia ☐1 Overseas ☐2 ↓ Print country of birth
Answer question 12 for each person born overseas. **12. When did the person first arrive in Australia?**	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19
13. What is the country of citizenship of each person? • For persons born in Australia, naturalised, registered or granted Australian citizenship, tick box 1.	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship	Australia ☐1 Other ☐2 ↓ Print country of citizenship
14. Where were each person's father and mother born?	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth	Father's country of birth Mother's country of birth
15. Does the person speak a language other than English at home?	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4	No, only speaks English ☐1 Yes ☐2 ↓ How well does this person speak English? Very well ☐1 Well ☐2 Not well ☐3 Not at all ☐4
16. Is the person of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin? • For persons of mixed origin, indicate the one to which they consider themselves to belong.	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, Aboriginal ☐2 Yes, Torres Strait Islander ☐3
17. What is each person's religious denomination? • This question is optional. • If no religion write "None".	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household: • Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. • Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household. • Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname
2. Sex: • Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑).	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐
3. Age: • In years and completed months. • If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months	....years ....months

Answer the remaining questions for each person 15 years of age or more.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
18. How old was each person when they left school? • For persons who are full-time primary or secondary school students, tick box 1. • For persons who did not go to school, tick box 2.	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2	Age left school....years Still at primary or secondary school ☐1 Did not go to school ☐2
19. Is the person attending a school or any other educational institution? • For persons who are external/correspondence students, indicate whether full-time or part-time.	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3	No ☐1 Yes, full-time student ☐2 Yes, part-time student ☐3
20. Has the person obtained a trade or any other qualification since leaving school? • For persons who are full-time primary or secondary school students, tick box 2. Examples of qualification names are: trade certificate, diploma in science, B.A. Examples of institutions are: Sydney Technical College, University of W.A. Examples of fields of study are: plumbing, computing, geography	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....	No ☐1 Still at primary or secondary school ☐2 Yes ☐3 Please print details of highest qualification obtained. Qualification name.... Name of institution.... Field of study.... Year obtained....
21. What is the gross income (including pensions and/or allowances) that each person usually receives each week from all sources? • If unable to estimate income on a weekly basis, tick the appropriate box to show present income on an annual basis. • Count all income, wages, salary, overtime, family allowance (child endowment), pensions, superannuation, tips and gratuities, business or farm income (less expenses of operation), unemployment benefits, etc. • Do not deduct tax, superannuation, health insurance, etc..	No income ☐1 Less than $19 p.wk. Less than $1000 p.yr. ☐2 $19 to $38 p.wk. $1000 to $2000 p.yr. ☐3 $39 to $58 p.wk. $2001 to $3000 p.yr. ☐4 $59 to $77 p.wk. $3001 to $4000 p.yr. ☐5 $78 to $115 p.wk. $4001 to $6000 p.yr. ☐6 $116 to $154 p.wk. $6001 to $8000 p.yr. ☐7 $155 to $192 p.wk. $8001 to $10000 p.yr. ☐8 $193 to $231 p.wk. $10001 to $12000 p.yr. ☐9 $232 to $288 p.wk. $12001 to $15000 p.yr. ☐10 $289 to $346 p.wk. $15001 to $18000 p.yr. ☐11 $347 to $423 p.wk. $18001 to $22000 p.yr. ☐12 $424 to $500 p.wk. $22001 to $26000 p.yr. ☐13 Over $500 p.wk. Over $26000 p.yr. ☐14	No income ☐1 Less than $19 p.wk. 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Less than $1000 p.yr. ☐2 $19 to $38 p.wk. $1000 to $2000 p.yr. ☐3 $39 to $58 p.wk. $2001 to $3000 p.yr. ☐4 $59 to $77 p.wk. $3001 to $4000 p.yr. ☐5 $78 to $115 p.wk. $4001 to $6000 p.yr. ☐6 $116 to $154 p.wk. $6001 to $8000 p.yr. ☐7 $155 to $192 p.wk. $8001 to $10000 p.yr. ☐8 $193 to $231 p.wk. $10001 to $12000 p.yr. ☐9 $232 to $288 p.wk. $12001 to $15000 p.yr. ☐10 $289 to $346 p.wk. $15001 to $18000 p.yr. ☐11 $347 to $423 p.wk. $18001 to $22000 p.yr. ☐12 $424 to $500 p.wk. $22001 to $26000 p.yr. ☐13 Over $500 p.wk. Over $26000 p.yr. ☐14	No income ☐1 Less than $19 p.wk. 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Less than $1000 p.yr. ☐2 $19 to $38 p.wk. $1000 to $2000 p.yr. ☐3 $39 to $58 p.wk. $2001 to $3000 p.yr. ☐4 $59 to $77 p.wk. $3001 to $4000 p.yr. ☐5 $78 to $115 p.wk. $4001 to $6000 p.yr. ☐6 $116 to $154 p.wk. $6001 to $8000 p.yr. ☐7 $155 to $192 p.wk. $8001 to $10000 p.yr. ☐8 $193 to $231 p.wk. $10001 to $12000 p.yr. ☐9 $232 to $288 p.wk. $12001 to $15000 p.yr. ☐10 $289 to $346 p.wk. $15001 to $18000 p.yr. ☐11 $347 to $423 p.wk. $18001 to $22000 p.yr. ☐12 $424 to $500 p.wk. $22001 to $26000 p.yr. ☐13 Over $500 p.wk. Over $26000 p.yr. ☐14
22. For each woman, how many babies has she ever had? • Do not include still-births. • If none, write "None".	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....	Now living.... Not now living.... Total....

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

For a household with more than 8 persons, please contact the Collector.

1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household:

- Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.
- Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.
- Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......	Christian or given name...... Surname......

2. Sex:
- Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑).

| Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ | Male ☐ or Female ☐ |

3. Age:
- In years and completed months.
- If age is less than one year write "0" years and

| ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months | ......years ......months |

23. Did the person do any work at all LAST WEEK?
- For each person ticked in box 1, go to question 26.

Each person: Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit ☐1 / Yes, but did unpaid work only ☐2 / No, did not work ☐3

24. LAST WEEK, did the person have a full-time or part-time job of any kind, business, profession or farm? (even if on holidays, sick, on strike, temporarily stood down, etc.)
- Tick one box only.

Each person: Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week ☐1 / Yes, helped without pay in a family business ☐2 / Yes, unpaid job only ☐3 / No, did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week ☐4

25. Did the person look for work LAST WEEK?
- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, approaching a prospective employer, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application or awaiting the results of recent applications.

Each person: No, did not look for work ☐1 / Yes, looked for work ☐2

For each person ticked in box 3 or 4 in question 24, do not answer questions 26–31.

26. In the main job held LAST WEEK, was the person:
- Tick one box only.

Each person: A wage or salary earner? ☐1 / Conducting own business but not employing others? ☐2 / Conducting own business and employing others? ☐3 / A helper not receiving wages or salary? ☐4

27. In the main job held LAST WEEK, what was the person's occupation?
- Describe as fully as possible, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations, e.g. builder's labourer, not bld. lab.).
- Where possible, include award or government designation.
- Members of the Armed Services should state their rank.

Each person: Occupation......

28. For the main job held LAST WEEK, what was the employer's trading name and address of workplace?
- For persons conducting their own business, print name of own business.
- For teachers, print name of school.
- For government employees, print full name of Department, Division, Branch or Section.
- For persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. airline pilots, taxi drivers, etc., write "N/A" in "Address of workplace".

Each person: USE BLOCK LETTERS. Business or trading name...... Name of Division, Branch or Section (if any) in which the person worked...... Address of workplace: No. and street...... Suburb, town or locality...... State...... Postcode......

29. What kind of industry, business or service is carried out by your employer at the address given in reply to question 28?
- Describe as fully as possible, using two words or more (e.g. dairy farming, footwear manufacturing).

Each person: Kind of industry......

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

For a household with more than 8 persons, please contact the Collector.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3		PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household: • Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. • Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household. • Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname		Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname	Christian or given name Surname
2. Sex: Tick one box for each person (e.g ☑)	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐		Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ☐ or Female ☐
3. Age: • In years and completed months. • If age is less than one year write "0" years and	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months		...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months	...years ...months
30. In the main job held LAST WEEK, how many hours did the person work?	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5		None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5	None ☐1 1–14 hours ☐2 15–24 hours ☐3 25–34 hours ☐4 35 or more ☐5
31. How did the person get to work on Monday, 29 June 1981? • Tick boxes for each person to show all methods used.	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state		Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state	Train ☐1 Bus ☐2 Ferry or Tram ☐3 Taxi ☐4 Car—as driver ☐5 Car—as passenger ☐6 Motor bike or motor scooter ☐7 Bicycle ☐8 Worked at home ☐9 Did not go to work ☐10 Other ☐11 Please state

PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THIS DWELLING.

This *dwelling* is the place (house, flat, etc.) in which your household spent census night.

H1. How many rooms are there in this dwelling?

• Write the number of each type of room (e.g. [2] Bedroom(s)).
• Count each room once only.
• A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.
• Do not count toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls or corridors.

Number   Type of Room

[   ] ...Bedroom(s)

[   ] ...Combined lounge/dining room

[   ] ...Lounge room

[   ] ...Dining room

[   ] ...Kitchen

[   ] ...Bathroom

[   ] ...Family room

[   ] ...Study

[   ] ...Other rooms (please specify)

H2. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of this household?

☐ No ——► Go to question H3.
☐ Yes

Is there a mortgage (or contract of sale) on this dwelling?

☐ No ——► Go to question H4.
☐ Yes

What monthly payment (or average monthly payment) is made on the total mortgages (or contracts of sale) on this dwelling?

$............per month ——► Go to question H4.

H3. Do you or any usual member of this household pay rent for this dwelling?

☐ No ——► Go to question H4.
☐ Yes

To whom is the rent paid?

1 ☐ State Housing Commission
2 ☐ Other Government Agencies
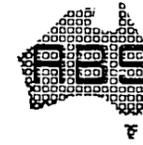3 ☐ Other

What is the weekly rent?

$............c

Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

1 ☐ Furnished ——┐
2 ☐ Unfurnished ——┴──► Go to question H4.

H4. How many registered motor vehicles owned or used by members of this household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of 30 June 1981?

• Exclude motor bikes, motor scooters, tractors.
• Include company vehicles kept at home.

☐ None
☐ 1 motor vehicle
☐ 2 motor vehicles
☐ 3 motor vehicles
☐ 4 or more

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION

Australian Statistician

C1. What type of structure best describes this dwelling?	C2. What is the material of the outer walls of this dwelling?	C3. If dwelling unit is unoccupied, why is it unoccupied?
1 ☐ Separate House	1 ☐ Brick, brick veneer, stone	1 ☐ For sale
2 ☐ Semi-detached House	2 ☐ Concrete, concrete block	2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
3 ☐ Row or Terrace House	3 ☐ Timber	3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
4 ☐ Medium Density Housing	4 ☐ Fibro, asbestos	4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
5 ☐ Flats Over Three Storeys	5 ☐ Other	5 ☐ Holiday home
6 ☐ Caravan, Houseboat, etc.		6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
7 ☐ Improvised Home		7 ☐ Usual resident temporarily absent
8 ☐ House or Flat Attached to a Shop, Office, etc.		8 ☐ Other

Please specify...................................

APPENDIX B

INQUIRIES

NEW SOUTH WALES
Information Services
St Andrew's House
Sydney. NSW. 2000
(Box 796 GPO Sydney 2001)
Phone (02) 268 4395-6-7
Telex AA20819

WESTERN AUSTRALIA
Information Services
1-3 St George's Terrace
Perth. WA. 6000
Phone (09) 323 5140
Telex AA92041

VICTORIA
Information Services
Commonwealth Banks Building
Cnr Elizabeth & Flinders Streets
Melbourne. VIC. 3000
(Box 2796Y GPO Melbourne 3001)
Phone (03) 652 6192
Telex AA30086

TASMANIA
Information Services
Australian Government Centre
10th Floor
188 Collins Street
Hobart. TAS. 7000
(Box 66A GPO Hobart 7001)
Phone (002) 20 4437 or 20 4495
Telex AA58098

QUEENSLAND
Information Services
345 Ann Street
Brisbane. QLD. 4000
Phone (07) 336 022
Telex AA40271

NORTHERN TERRITORY
The Statistician—Northern Territory
7th Floor MLC Building
81 Smith Street
Darwin. NT. 5790
(Box 3796 PO Darwin 5794)
Phone (089) 80 2717
Telex AA85075

SOUTH AUSTRALIA
Information Services
City Mutual Centre
10-20 Pulteney Street
Adelaide. SA. 5000
(Box 2272 GPO Adelaide 5001)
Phone (08) 228 9439
Telex AA82106

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
Information Services
Australian Bureau of Statistics
Box 10 PO
Belconnen. ACT. 2616
Phone (062) 52 6627
Telex AA62020