

# *Degrees and Diplomas*

## *I DEGREES OBTAINABLE*

1 Degrees obtainable in more than one faculty:

Bachelor in Arts (B.A.)

2 Degrees obtainable in the Faculty of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences:

### *Business studies*

Bachelor in Business Studies (B.B.S.)

Bachelor in Business Studies and a Language (B.B.S. (Lang.))

### *Clinical speech and language studies*

Bachelor in Science (Clinical Speech and Language Studies) (B.Sc. (Clin. Lang.))

### *Deaf studies*

Bachelor in Deaf Studies (B.St.Su.)

### *Divinity*

Bachelor in Divinity (B.D.)

### *Drama*

Bachelor in Acting (B.Histr.)

### *Education*

Bachelor in Music Education (B.Mus.Ed.) (course conducted jointly with the DIT Conservatory of Music and Drama and the Royal Irish Academy of Music)

### *Law*

Bachelor in Laws (LL.B.)

Bachelor in Laws and German (LL.B. (Ling. Germ.))

Bachelor in Laws and French (LL.B. (Ling. Franc.))

Bachelor in Laws and Business (LL.B. (B.S.))

Bachelor in Laws and Political Science (LL.B. (Pol. Sc.))

### *Social studies*

Bachelor in Social Studies (B.S.S.)

3 Degrees obtainable in the Faculty of Engineering, Mathematics and Science:

### *Computer science*

Bachelor in Science (Information Systems) (B.Sc. (Syst. Inf.)) (evening course)

### *Engineering*

Bachelor in Engineering (B.A.I.)

Bachelor in Science (Engineering) (B.Sc. (Ing.))

4 Degrees obtainable in the Faculty of Health Sciences:

### *Dental science*

Bachelor in Dental Science (B.Dent.Sc.)

Bachelor in Dental Technology (B.Dent.Tech.)

### *Diagnostic Radiography*

Bachelor in Science in Diagnostic Radiography (B.Sc. (Diagn. Rad.)) (joint degree programme with the Singapore Institute of Technology)

### *Human health and disease*

Bachelor in Science (Human Health and Disease) (B.Sc. (Hom. Val.))

### *Human nutrition and dietetics*

Bachelor in Science (Human Nutrition and Dietetics) (B.Sc. (Hum. Nut. & Diet.)) (course conducted jointly with the Dublin Institute of Technology)

### *Medicine*

Bachelor in Medicine (M.B.)

Bachelor in Surgery (B.Ch.)

Bachelor in Obstetrics (B.A.O.)

### *Nursing and midwifery*

Bachelor in Midwifery Studies (B.M.S.)

Bachelor in Nursing Studies (B.N.S.)

Bachelor in Science (Midwifery) (B.Sc. (A. Obs.))

Bachelor in Science (Nursing) (B.Sc. (Cur.))

### *Occupational therapy*

Bachelor in Science (Occupational Therapy) (B.Sc. (Cur. Occ.))

### *Pharmacy*

Bachelor in Science (Pharmacy) (B.Sc. (Pharm.))

### *Physiotherapy*

Bachelor in Science (Physiotherapy) (B.Sc. (Physio.))

### *Radiation therapy*

Bachelor in Science (Radiation Therapy) (B.Sc. (Ther. Rad.))

### *Degrees obtainable by students of the Dublin Institute of Technology*

5 These degrees are available only to students who have successfully completed approved courses at the Dublin Institute of Technology, and apply to students who were admitted to the Dublin Institute of Technology in or before 1997:

Bachelor in Architectural Science (B.Arch.Sc.)

Bachelor in Music (Performance) (B.Mus. (Perf.))

Bachelor in Science (Applied Sciences) (B.Sc. (Applied Sciences))

Bachelor in Science (Engineering) (B.Sc. (Eng.))

Bachelor in Science (Environmental Health) (B.Sc. (Env. Health))

Bachelor in Science (Management) (B.Sc. (Mgmt))

Bachelor in Science (Media and Communications) (B.Sc. (Commun.))

Bachelor in Science (Surveying) (B.Sc. (Surv.))

### 6 *Degrees obtainable by students of the Marino Institute of Education*

Bachelor in Education (B.Ed.)

Bachelor in Science (Education Studies) (B.Sc. (Ed. St.))

### 7 *Degree obtainable by students of the Church of Ireland College of Education*

Bachelor in Education (B.Ed.)

## 8 Degrees obtainable by students of the Royal Irish Academy of Music

Bachelor in Music Composition (B.Mus.Comp.)

Bachelor in Music Performance (B.Mus.Perf.)

### II REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE AWARD OF DEGREES

#### Bachelors

##### *Bachelor in Arts and other Bachelor degrees*

1 See TWO-SUBJECT MODERATORSHIP COURSES AND HONOR COURSES.

2 In the majority of undergraduate degree courses, students who have passed the Junior Sophister year may have the ordinary degree of B.A. conferred if they do not proceed to the Senior Sophister year or if they do not pass the Senior Sophister year/final degree assessments. Except by special permission of the University Council, on the recommendation of the court of examiners, the ordinary degree of B.A. may normally be conferred only on candidates who have spent at least three years in the University. In the case of advanced entry into the Senior Freshman or Junior Sophister year of a student's degree course, the degree of ordinary B.A. may be conferred only on candidates who have spent at least two years in the University subject always to the successful completion of the Junior Sophister year. See individual course entries and faculty regulations for further information. In addition, specific requirements are laid down for students of engineering, dental science and medicine with respect to the conferral of the ordinary degree of B.A.

3 *B.D.* Candidates for the degree of Bachelor in Divinity must be graduates of the University of Dublin, or of a recognised university. (See PART III OF THE CALENDAR — GRADUATE STUDIES AND HIGHER DEGREES.)

##### *Master in Arts*

4 Bachelors of the University of at least three years' standing may be conferred with a Master in Arts (*i.e.* an M.A. (*Dubl.*)). This is a title of academic rank and not an examined academic qualification. In the University of Dublin, Masters-level courses of study or research in the Faculty of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences lead to the award of an M.Litt. or M.Phil., not an M.A.; there are many other Masters-level degrees in each Faculty; and they are all set out in PART III of the *Calendar* – GRADUATE STUDIES AND HIGHER DEGREES. However, none is styled an M.A. In other words, the M.A. (*Dubl.*) is nominal and unexamined, and it is not an academic qualification in the sense that an M.Litt. or an M.Phil. is.

The M.A. (*Dubl.*) has the same functions and status as an M.A. (*Oxon.*) or an M.A. (*Cantab.*), and in none of these functions is it an academic qualification. In Oxford, in Cambridge and in Trinity, there were previously many privileges associated with M.A. status as opposed to B.A. status. For example, in medieval times, the M.A. constituted a licence to teach in the university, and it was awarded to those graduates who had remained on for several years for this purpose. The most important remaining consequences are listed below:

- I. It is a basis on which the recipient becomes a member of the Senate of the University. The Senate has a role in formal University decision-making, so membership allows graduates to have some influence on University business.  
Since the degree can be obtained only after three years have passed since the conferral of the B.A., it indicates seniority on the part of the recipient.
- II. It is an indicator of academic rank and precedence in academic institutions on formal occasions: it defines the academic regalia which the recipient wears on such occasions, and the role (if any) which the recipient can or must play.
- III. As the B.A. is incorporated into the M.A., the formal effect of the M.A. is to supersede the B.A. Hence, a recipient should be styled Joe Bloggs, M.A. (*Dubl.*), rather than Joe

Bloggs, B.A. (Mod.) (*Dubl.*). However, a recipient should not be styled Joe Bloggs, B.A. (Mod.) (*Dubl.*), M.A. (*Dubl.*).

On an historical note, the award of M.A. as an exclusively academic qualification seems always to have been the practice in universities in the USA; but, on this side of the Atlantic, the M.A. was first introduced as a formal academic qualification in the nineteenth century by the University of London. Universities founded thereafter followed the London nomenclature. This was the practice adopted when the various colleges which became the National University of Ireland (N.U.I.) were founded in the mid-1800s. Hence, what are called M.Litt.s and M.Phil.s in Trinity are called M.A.s in the N.U.I. (University College Dublin (U.C.D.), University College Cork (U.C.C.), etc). This has become the standard practice, with the result that the Oxford/Cambridge/Trinity model is now less common, sometimes leading to erroneous assumptions about the nature of the M.A. (*Dubl.*).

Finally, the M.A. (*Dubl.*) may also be awarded in special cases, such as *honoris causa*, *jure officii*, and *ad eundem gradum* (see §5,7,11).

Candidates wishing to be conferred with M.A. (*Dubl.*) must give notice on the prescribed form which is available from the [Academic Registry](#). The form must be returned so as to reach that office not later than the specified closing date for a Commencements session. The fee for the M.A. is €637<sup>1</sup> and should be paid to the [Academic Registry](#). The fee is waived in the case of eligible staff and graduates of fifty or more years' standing.

### Degrees awarded in special cases

#### *Degrees honoris causa*

5 A meeting of the Senate for the consideration of names proposed for honorary degrees is held in Michaelmas term. Attention is called to this meeting a week before by a notice at the front gate of the College and by post to members of the Senate who have requested notification.

#### *Degrees jure dignitatis*

6 Subject to such regulations as may from time to time be made by the Board, with the approval of the Senate, the Board may, at its discretion, at any time submit to the Senate a grace for conferring a doctorate in divinity or laws, *jure dignitatis*, upon any graduate of the University who has been appointed to such public position as may seem to the Board sufficiently distinguished; provided always that every such grace must receive the approval of not less than two-thirds of the members of the Board present when it is proposed. After admission to the said degree *jure dignitatis* the person admitted is eligible for membership of the Senate on fulfilling the prescribed conditions.

#### *Degrees jure officii*

7 The Board may submit to the Senate a grace for conferring, *jure officii*, the degree of Master in Arts upon permanent full-time members of staff of the University or College, on the following conditions:

- (a) graces for admission of Fellows, Professors and holders of the offices of Secretary, Treasurer, Librarian and Chief Operating Officer may be proposed at a meeting after their admission to office;
- (b) graces for admission of other members of the academic staff of at least the status of Assistant Professor serving in the College for a period of not less than three years may be proposed at a meeting after they have achieved this service to College;
- (c) graces for admission of staff on administrative officer grades who have given notable service for a period of not less than ten years may be proposed at a meeting after they have achieved this service to College;

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<sup>1</sup>Fee is currently under review.

- (d) graces for admission of Chief Technical Officers, Chief Medical Scientists, and Senior Experimental Officers who have given notable service for a period of not less than ten years may be proposed at a meeting after they have achieved this service to College; and
- (e) graces for admission of members of staff who do not come within sub-sections (a) to (d) who have not less than thirty-five years' employment with the College may be proposed at a meeting after they have achieved this notable service to College.

8 The Board may submit to the Senate a grace for conferring, *jure officii*, the degree of Master in Arts upon permanent part-time members of the staff of the University or College who had previously come within the terms of §7 (to ensure that long-serving members of the staff who for family or similar reasons opt to work on a permanent, part-time basis are not, by doing so, rendered ineligible for the degree of Master in Arts, *jure officii*).

9 The Board may submit to the Senate a grace for conferring, *jure officii*, the degree of Master in Arts upon members of staff of the University or College, on the conditions stated in §§7 and 8, notwithstanding that they are not permanent members of staff of the University or College, provided that they hold either a full-time contract of at least three years' duration as an officer specified in the Chapters and Schedules of the [Statutes](#), or a contract of indefinite duration.

10 The Board may submit to the Senate a grace for conferring, *jure officii*, the degree of Master in Arts upon permanent full-time members of staff of any academic institution, where work in the said institution is accepted in part fulfilment of the requirements for a degree in any faculty in the College, on the following conditions:

- (a) graces for admission of Professors may be proposed at a meeting after their appointment to the said institution; and
- (b) graces for admission of other members of the academic staff of at least the status of lecturer serving in the said institution for a period of not less than three years may be proposed at a meeting after they have achieved this service to the said institution.

#### *Degrees ad eundem gradum*

11 Graduates of the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge are eligible to apply for corresponding degrees of this University *ad eundem gradum*. The Board has ruled that only persons who either

- (a) wish to register for a higher degree at this University, or
- (b) are members of the academic staff

will be considered, and that no degree will be awarded above the standing of M.A.

12 Applications are referred to the Board for consideration. They should be made to the Senior Proctor, to whom the necessary certificates of graduation must be submitted, with a College testimonial as to character, and a statement of the reasons why the degree is sought.

13 The fees payable are €1,204 for all bachelors' degrees. All fees are paid to the Treasurer/Chief Financial Officer.

14 Candidates who have paid the fee for a degree *ad eundem* may present themselves for the examination for a higher degree before the *ad eundem* degree has been conferred, on payment of the regular examination fee; and, if they are successful, the higher and lower degrees may be conferred at the same Commencements.

15 For the purpose of ascertaining the date at which a higher degree may be taken, candidates are reckoned as having taken the lower degree *ad eundem* on the date at which they obtained the corresponding degree at their own university.

#### *Degrees post obitum intempestivum*

16 Subject to regulations made in this respect by Board, Board may submit to the Senate a grace for conferring a degree *post obitum intempestivum* upon a recently deceased student, who had successfully completed all required examinations and all required course work for a degree

and was a candidate for that degree, but whose untimely death preceded the relevant Commencements ceremony.

#### *Degrees in absentia*

17 Students of the University may be allowed, although not presenting themselves personally at Commencements, to proceed to their degree upon the following conditions:

- (a) the academic qualifications required for degrees to be conferred *in absentia* are the same as those required for degrees conferred in person;
- (b) the requirement as to fitness of character is also the same as that required for degrees conferred in person, i.e. that before passing any grace for a degree *in absentia* the Board shall require such evidence as it may deem necessary to secure that no unworthy candidate is presented to the Senate;
- (c) subject to the foregoing, the Board may, in special cases, pass a grace for a degree *in absentia* (i) for any candidate resident outside Ireland, or (ii) for any candidate resident within Ireland, who submits reasons for non-attendance in person which seem to the Senior Proctor to be sufficiently urgent. All requests should be submitted with the completed notice of candidature form by the specified closing date for a Commencements session.

#### *Degrees aegrotat*

18 Please see 2010 Consolidated [Statutes](#) of Trinity College Dublin and the University of Dublin (Chapter on the University section 3(3)(b)). Regulations are set out in the *Calendar*, (see GENERAL REGULATIONS AND INFORMATION).

#### *Degrees propter aliam causam*

19 Please see 2010 Consolidated [Statutes](#) of Trinity College Dublin and the University of Dublin (Chapter on the University section 3(3)(d)).

### III CONFERRING OF DEGREES

#### *General procedure at Commencements*

1 Degrees are publicly conferred under the student's registered name, within degree class, by the Chancellor, or a Pro-Chancellor, in the Senate or Congregation of the University, at the ceremony known as Commencements.

2 Candidates for a particular Commencements must give notice on the prescribed form which is issued to the undergraduate graduating class by e-mail and is also available for download at <https://www.tcd.ie/academicregistry/graduation/application/>. The form must be returned so as to reach the Academic Registry not later than the specified closing date for a Commencements session<sup>2</sup>. A Commencements fee of €135 is payable by all undergraduate students registering on degree courses in their Junior Sophister or third year, and in the first year for all postgraduate students. Eligible graduands for whom the Commencements fee is outstanding must pay in full at the time of application for conferral. Conditional notice may be lodged at any time but must be confirmed fourteen days prior to the ceremony. Primary degree results must be published at least fourteen days prior to the first date of the Commencements ceremonies. Since the 2012-13 academic year the Commencements fee is charged as a once-off payment to be levied at the same time as the tuition fee. The Commencements fee is fully refundable to all students who become ineligible to proceed with conferral.

Senior Sophisters and other final year students who have passed their final examinations are required to return all books to the Library within one month following their examinations. The Library will return records of books and fines outstanding to the Academic Registry, for the

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<sup>2</sup>Please note that this process is currently being reviewed and subject to change; please refer to the Academic Registry website for updates: <https://www.tcd.ie/academicregistry/graduation>.

purpose of alerting students to their obligation to clear their Library records so that they may proceed to Commencements.

3 The grace for a degree in any faculty, having first been sanctioned by the Board, must be approved by the Senate of the University. Any member of the Caput may veto any proposed grace for a degree. The Proctors, in a prescribed form of words, supplicate the Senate for their public grace for the degrees to be conferred. If the *placets* are in the majority the candidates for degrees are presented by a professor of the faculty in which the degree is to be taken, or by one of the Proctors; they then advance in order before the Chancellor, who confers the degree according to a formula fixed by the University [Statutes](#), after which the candidates subscribe their names in the Register. Except in special cases (see section II, §17 above) candidates for degrees must appear at Commencements and have the degrees for which they are qualified publicly conferred on them.

#### *Detailed procedure at Commencements*

4 The Chancellor announces the opening of the Comitia. At the Autumn Commencements the Senior Master Non-Regent is elected on the proposition of the Chancellor and the Provost; and the two Proctors and Registrar make the statutory affirmation, if they have not already done so.

5 The Junior Proctor supplicates for the degree of Bachelor in Arts. The Senior Proctor supplicates for the other ordinary degrees.

6 The Senior Lecturer introduces the moderators to the Chancellor. They are then presented for their degrees by the Junior Proctor. The Chancellor hands them their medals and/or certificates and admits them. The Senior Lecturer then introduces the Respondents who are in turn presented by the Junior Proctor and admitted by the Chancellor.

7 Candidates for degrees with honors and for ordinary degrees are presented by name, within degree class, and admitted. Candidates are presented by the Proctors or by the professors of their respective faculties. In presenting the candidates the following order is observed:

Bachelors in Arts	Bachelors in Science
Bachelors in Science (Diagnostic Radiography) (joint degree with Singapore Institute of Technology)	(Therapeutic Radiography)
Bachelors in Music Composition	Bachelors in Science (Business and Information Technology)
Bachelors in Music Performance	Bachelors in Business Studies and a Language
Bachelors in Science (Education Studies)	Bachelors in Science (Financial Information Systems)
Bachelors in Acting	Bachelors in Science (Information Systems)
Bachelors in Science (Human Nutrition and Dietetics)	Bachelors in Laws and French
Bachelors in Deaf Studies	Bachelors in Laws and German
Bachelors in Science (Human Health and Disease)	Bachelors in Science (Media and Communications)
Bachelors in Laws and Political Science	Bachelors in Music (Performance)
Bachelors in Laws and Business	Bachelors in Science (Occupational Therapy)
Bachelors in Science (Midwifery)	Bachelors in Theology
Bachelors in Dental Technology	Bachelors in Music Education
Bachelors in Science (Radiation Therapy)	Bachelors in Science (Physiotherapy)
Bachelors in Science (Nursing)	Bachelors in Science (Clinical Speech and Language Studies)
Bachelors in Midwifery Studies	Bachelors in Science (Remedial Linguistics)
Bachelors in Science (Engineering)	
Bachelors in Theatre Studies	
Bachelors in Nursing Studies	

Bachelors in Science (Environmental Health)	Masters in Social Work
Bachelors in Science (Human Nutrition and Dietetics)	Masters in Dental Surgery
Bachelors in Science (Human Nutrition)	Masters in Laws
Bachelors in Education (Home Economics)	Masters of Studies
Bachelors in Science (Public Administration)	Masters in Philosophy (Peace Studies)
Bachelors in Science (Management)	Masters in Philosophy (Ecumenics)
Bachelors in Science (Surveying)	Masters in Philosophy
Bachelors in Science (Pharmacy)	Masters in Science (Management)
Bachelors in Science (Applied Sciences)	Masters in Science (Economics)
Bachelors in Architectural Science	Masters in Education
Bachelors in Education	Masters in Business Administration
Bachelors in Science (Engineering)	Masters in Administrative Studies
Bachelors in Computer Science	Masters in Commerce
Bachelors in Social Studies	Masters in Veterinary Medicine
Bachelors in Business Studies	Masters in Letters
Bachelors in Veterinary Medicine	Masters in Science (Studies)
Bachelors in Commerce	Masters in Science (Research)
Bachelors in Agriculture (Forestry)	Masters in Science
Bachelors in Agriculture	Masters in Agriculture (Forestry)
Bachelors in Dental Science	Masters in Agriculture
Bachelors in Music	Masters in Dental Science
Bachelors in Engineering	Masters in Engineering (Research)
Bachelors in Obstetrics	Masters in Engineering
Bachelors in Surgery	Masters in Obstetrics
Bachelors in Medicine	Masters in Surgery
Bachelors in Laws	Masters in Arts
Masters in Pharmacy	Bachelors in Divinity
Professional Masters in Education	Doctors in Counselling Psychology
Masters in Education Studies	Doctors in Dental Surgery
Masters in Science (joint degree with University College Dublin)	Doctors in Education
Masters in Medicine	Doctors in Clinical Psychology
Masters in Fine Arts	Doctors in Philosophy
Masters in Computer Science	Doctors in Music
Masters in Engineering (Studies)	Doctors in Science
Masters in Theology	Doctors in Letters
	Doctors in Medicine
	Doctors in Laws
	Doctors in Divinity

8 Candidates for honorary degrees are presented by the Public Orator, and admitted.

9 The prescribed dress for men (military excepted) is dinner jacket, white shirt, black or white bow tie. Women (military excepted) candidates wear black, or white, or a combination of both. All candidates must wear the hood and gown of the degree they are qualified to receive (see HOODS AND GOWNS below); the wearing of caps is optional. Casual attire, jeans, trainers, etc. are not permitted.

Please note that candidates who do not comply with the above dress code may be denied permission to proceed with conferral on the day.

Candidates for bachelors' and masters' degrees take their seats in the Public Theatre at the same time.

Full details of the Commencements schedule are available at the following link: <http://www.tcd.ie/academicregistry/graduation/application/>.



## IV FEES

1 There is a Commencements fee of €135.

2 No grace for a degree is presented to the Senate unless candidates have paid all amounts due by them to the College and have given notice in accordance with section III, §2.

3 Testimoniums of degrees are presented to candidates for degrees at Commencements, and are sent as soon as possible after Commencements to candidates who have received degrees *in absentia*.

Application for a duplicate degree certificate may be made to the [Academic Registry](#) and should be accompanied by a fee of €105.

A duplicate degree certificate may be issued provided applicants declare in writing that to the best of their belief their original certificate has been destroyed, or has been lost for more than twelve months, or (the degree having been conferred *in absentia*) did not reach them through the post; and that if the original certificate is found they will return the duplicate to the [Academic Registry](#).

## V HOODS AND GOWNS

### Hoods

Where an edging of a different colour from the lining is not prescribed, the hood is edged with the same colour as the lining. The material is silk unless otherwise specified.

#### *Bachelors*

Arts	B.A.	Black, lined with white fur
Divinity	B.D.	Black, lined with fine black silk
Laws	LL.B.	Black, lined with white
Medicine	M.B.	Black, lined with crimson
Surgery	B.Ch.	Black, lined with white, edged with blue
Obstetrics	B.A.O.	Black, lined with olive
Engineering	B.A.I.	Black, lined with green
Music	Mus.B.	Pale blue, lined with white fur
Dental science	B.Dent.Sc.	Myrtle green, lined with black watered silk, edged with crimson
Agriculture	Agr.B.	Black, lined with brown
Forestry	Agr. (Forest.) B.	Black, lined with brown, edged with green
Commerce	B.Comm.	Black, lined with gold (silk or poplin lining)
Veterinary medicine	M.V.B.	Black, lined with maroon, edged with olive green
Business studies	B.B.S.	Black, lined with gold (silk or poplin lining)
Social studies	B.S.S.	Black, lined with gold (silk or poplin lining), edged with white
Computer science	B.Sc. (Comp.)	Dark green, lined with black
Engineering	B.Sc. (Eng.)	Dark green, lined with black
Education	B.Ed.	Blue, lined with blue
Architectural science	B.Arch.Sc.	Dark green, lined with white fur
Applied sciences	B.Sc. (Applied Sciences)	Dark green, lined with black
Pharmacy	B.Sc. (Pharm.)	Dark green, lined with black
Surveying	B.Sc. (Surv.)	Dark green, lined with black
Management	B.Sc. (Mgmt)	Dark green, lined with black
Public administration	B.Sc. (Publ. Admin.)	Dark green, lined with black

Education (Home Economics)	B.Ed. (Home Econ.)	Blue, lined with blue
Human nutrition and dietetics	B.Sc. (Hum. Nut.)	Dark green, lined with black
Environmental health	B.Sc. (Env. Health)	Dark green, lined with black
Clinical speech and language studies	B.Sc. (Clin. Lang.)	Dark green, lined with black
Physiotherapy	B.Sc. (Physio.)	Dark green, lined with black
Music education	B.Mus.Ed.	Pale blue, lined with rose
Theology	B.Th.	Black, lined with black, edged with purple
Occupational therapy	B.Sc. (Cur. Occ.)	Dark green, lined with black
Music Composition	B.Mus. (Comp.)	Rose pink, lined with white fur
Music Performance	B.Mus. (Perf.)	Rose pink, lined with pale blue
Music (Performance)	B.Mus. (Perf.)	Pale blue, lined with rose
Media and communications	B.Sc. (Commun.)	Dark green, lined with black
Laws and German	LL.B. (Ling. Germ.)	Black, lined with white
Laws and French	LL.B. (Ling. Franc.)	Black, lined with white
Information systems	B.Sc. (Syst. Inf.)	Dark green, lined with black
Financial information systems	B.Sc. (Syst. Inf. Pec.)	Dark green, lined with black
Business studies and a language	B.B.S. (Lang.)	Black, lined with gold
Business and information technology	B.Sc. (Bus. and Inf. Tech.)	Dark green, lined with gold
Therapeutic radiography	B.Sc. (Ther. Rad.)	Dark green, lined with black
Diagnostic radiography <sup>3</sup>	B.Sc. (Diagn. Rad.)	Dark green, lined with black
Nursing studies	B.N.S.	Dark green, lined with black
Theatre studies	B.T.S.	Pale blue, lined with white fur
Engineering with management	B.Sc. (Ing.)	Black, lined with green, edged with white
Midwifery studies	B.M.S.	Dark green, lined with black
Nursing	B.Sc. (Cur.)	Dark green, lined with black
Radiation therapy	B.Sc. (Ther. Rad.)	Dark green, lined with black
Dental technology	B.Dent.Tech.	Myrtle green, lined with gold, edged with crimson
Midwifery	B.Sc. (A. Obs.)	Dark green, lined with black
Laws and business	LL.B. (B.S.)	Black, lined with white
Laws and political science	LL.B. (Pol. Sc.)	Black, lined with white
Human health and disease	B.Sc. (Hom. Val.)	Dark green, lined with black
Deaf studies	B.St.Su.	Black, lined with yellow
Human nutrition and dietetics <sup>4</sup>	B.Sc. (Hum. Nut. & Diet.)	To be confirmed
Acting	B.Histr.	Pale blue, lined with white fur

<sup>3</sup>Jointly awarded with the Singapore Institute of Technology.

<sup>4</sup>Jointly awarded with the Dublin Institute of Technology.

Education studies                      B.Sc. (Ed. St.)                      Dark green, lined with black

### **Gowns**

Bachelors    Black cloth, silk or poplin

### *VI DIPLOMAS*

1 All diplomates are presented by name, within class, for the award of diploma.

2 Undergraduate diplomas may be obtained in

Acting and theatre

Dental hygiene

Dental nursing

History of European painting

Information systems

Music teaching and performance

Orthodontic therapy

Stage management and technical theatre

For the regulations governing the award of the undergraduate diplomas; see under the respective subjects.

3 A certificate and diploma graduation fee of €75 is payable by all students in their first year of study registering on certificate or diploma courses.

4 Application for a duplicate diploma certificate may be made to the Registrar and should be accompanied by a fee of €105.

A duplicate diploma certificate may be issued provided applicants declare in writing that to the best of their belief their original certificate has been destroyed, or has been lost for more than twelve months, or (the diploma having been awarded *in absentia*) did not reach them through the post; and that if the original certificate is found they will return the duplicate to the Registrar.

5 Academic dress for the award of diplomas is as follows:

Undergraduate diplomates: undergraduate gown with a blue epitogoe